

## WE WILL HAVE A CAR OF FRUIT

In Chinook early in September

Prunes, Peaches, Pears, Plums,  
Crabapples, Fall Apples, Green  
and Ripe Tomatoes, Onions,  
Cucumbers, Cabbage

Prices will be low this year. Send us your order  
and watch for our price list

## Acadia Produce Co.

Quality—Economy—Service  
C. W. RIDEOUT CHINOOK GEO. E. AITKEN ALTA

## Harvest Is Started



and you will require a supply  
of fresh meat for the men.  
We can furnish you nice  
juicy cuts of Beef, Veal or  
Pork. Our meats are fresh  
and of the best quality, and  
our prices are right. Give  
us a trial and you will be a  
satisfied customer.

FISH ON FRIDAYS

## Chinook Meat Market

## Build A Home of your Own

Cities, towns and villages are all crying shortage of houses,  
and it's the truth. Isn't it terrible being bumped around  
from one place to another trying to find a roof to shelter  
you? What's the use.

## Get busy and build your own home now

Our Plans and Service will soon solve this problem for you

## Imperial Lumber Yards, Ltd.,

CHINOOK O. L. MIELKE, Mgr. PHONE 12

## WE CAN SUPPLY YOUR Harvest Needs

Work Shoes, Gloves and Sox, Binder Whips, Canvas, Slat,  
Staples, Rivets, and Web for Straps  
HARVESTERS' BLANKETS

Now is the time to get a LEATHER JACKET, as you will  
appreciate its use from now on. This year our stock  
is better than ever

S. H. SMITH

Phone 14.

Chinook

## BINDER TWINE

CARLOAD ARRIVED

H. & A. STAR BRAND  
EVERY BALL GUARANTEED

Deman & Vanhook

## LOCAL ITEMS

D. E. Bell made a business trip  
to Hanna on Tuesday.

Chas. Bowman purchased a new  
Pontiac truck on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Lee motored  
to Kindersley last Sunday.

Mrs. J. E. Thompson has gone  
out to Big Stone for a few weeks.

Mr. McKenzie, of Calgary, is  
in Chinook this week on business.

J. W. McLennan purchased a  
new two door Ford Sedan last  
week.

Mrs. Lester, of California, is  
visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs.  
Barton.

Robert Farrow, of Calgary, is a  
Chinook visitor for a few days  
this week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Vanhook  
visited the Anderson farm at  
Alask on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Massey and  
family returned home from Calga-  
ry on Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Jacques  
motored to Alask to see the  
Anderson farm on Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Smith, of Kinders-  
ley is visiting in Chinook for a  
few days with Miss Marjorie Lee.

Mrs. Keys returned to Chinook  
last week from Banff, where she  
has been living during the sum-  
mer.

Miss Marvel Milligan has been  
visiting for the past two weeks at  
the home of Mr. Connell, north  
of Chinook.

Mr. and Mrs. Len Cooley Mrs.  
W. H. Butts and Mrs. Lawrence  
Jones were Hanna visitors on  
Monday last.

L. S. Dawson and family re-  
turned on Monday from Vancou-  
ver, where they have been spend-  
ing a vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Short and  
some members of the family, from  
Blackie, are visiting at the home  
of G. McIntosh.

Lawrence Berry, of Stockton,  
Calif., arrived in Chinook this  
week and will remain until the  
harvest is over.

Two officials needed in our town  
this fall are a Justice of the Peace  
and a Town Constable. Who  
will take the positions?

Mrs. B. Dobson went to Calga-  
ry Saturday night, where she  
will spend a few days visiting  
with her son and family.

The Coltholme Horse Breeders  
Association announce that their  
horse "Tony" has been taken off  
the route for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Rennie and  
daughter Ina motored to Banff  
last Tuesday, where they will  
spend a two weeks' vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Potticary, of  
Calgary, called on Monday at the  
home of M. L. Chapman on their  
way to their farm at Netherhill,  
Sask.

The Women's Missionary So-  
ciety of Coltholme will hold their  
missionary programme on Sunday  
afternoon, August 26th, at 2.30  
o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Bassett returned  
on Saturday from Huxley,  
where they spent their vacation  
at the home of Mr. Bassett's  
parents.

Chinook is greatly in need of a  
doctor. The town and district  
would be greatly benefited by  
having a medical man residing  
in the town.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Hurley  
returned home on Wednesday  
evening.

Alfred Howton, of Calgary, vi-  
sited his brother, H. Howton, on  
Tuesday.

Miss Marjorie Lee entertained  
a number of her girl friends this  
afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Clauson were  
Calgary visitors for a few days  
this week.

Chinook Consolidated School  
will reopen for the fall term on  
Tuesday, September 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Davis returned  
home this week from a two  
weeks' holiday at Saskatoon.

Dr. Axel Lensegraf, of Arsonia,  
Ohio, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. T.  
Lensegraf, is visiting at the home  
of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Neff, who  
have been visiting friends in  
Medicine Hat for a short time,  
returned home on Wednesday.

Mrs. T. Sandman left Wednes-  
day morning for Vancouver, she  
having received word of the serious  
illness of her sister in that  
city.

Wm. Carter, of Delia, Inspector  
for an hail insurance company, is  
spending a week in this district,  
adjusting damages caused by the  
recent hail storm.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Johnson,  
Mr. and Mrs. Myrell and Mr. and  
Mrs. Harry Johnson, of Oyen,  
were visitors at the home of Mr.  
and Mrs. A. V. Brodine on Sun-  
day.

Geo. Aitken and two nephews,  
George and James Aitken, of  
Vancouver, arrived in Chinook on  
Saturday. They motored from  
the coast, and they will remain on  
the Aitken farm until the harvest  
is over.

With the good crop that is now  
being harvested and the business  
outlook in this district, it is ex-  
pected that the Royal Bank will  
soon re-open its branch in Chi-  
nook. The head office of the  
bank has been again asked to  
open up here, and we are informed  
that the question of opening  
the bank will be settled in a few  
days.

## Harvesters Arriving

For several days the streets of  
Chinook have been lined up with  
men looking for work in the har-  
vest fields. Some of them have  
found employment, but there is a  
considerable number still waiting  
for the harvest to open up in full  
swing.

On Wednesday fifteen of the  
British delegation of harvest  
hands dropped off here. They  
are a husky looking lot of men,  
and all seem anxious for work.  
Most of them are in a position to  
wait a short time until they find  
employment, but some are not in  
a financial position to wait, there-  
fore they are anxious to get to  
work at once. These men were  
led to believe that there would be  
ample work for all as soon as they  
arrived in the west. If conditions  
exist in other parts of the west as  
they are in this district it looks  
as though a large delegation of  
laborers have been thrust on the  
people of this country to be taken  
care of for a time.

We are informed that the em-  
ployment bureau at Drumheller  
was in correspondence with their  
representative in Chinook this  
week and they were informed that  
there was lots of help here at  
present.

## NEW SUPPLY OF

Blankets, Leather Jackets, Work Shoes,  
Gloves, Sox, Overalls, Shirts

Call and see them

## Groceries

WE STOCK  
EVERYTHING  
NEEDED FOR  
HARVEST



## Fruits

Peaches, Prunes,  
Pears, Apples, Crab-  
apples and Tomatoes  
This Week

## HURLEY'S

CHINOOK

ALBERTA

## THE NEW

## Graham Bros. Trucks

## RED RIVER SPECIAL

Wood Bros. Threshers

Come In and Look Them Over

## Cooley Bros. Local Agents

CHINOOK

Phone 10

ALTA.

## WE CAN FILL YOUR

## Harvest Requirements

Bolts, Nails, Wire, Grease,  
Oils, Binder Twine, Etc.

## Banner Hardware

Chinook,

Alta.

## Just Arrived, New Stock of School Supplies

Scribblers and Exercise Books from 5c up. Rulers, Pencils,  
Pens, Erasers, Paints, Drawing Pads, Pen-nibs, Crayons,  
Ink (red and blue), Mucilage, Geometry Sets, India Ink,  
Pencil Boxes, Lead Refills. A complete stock of everything  
and at the right price.

Come and look at our stock now on display.

We have a complete list of Text Books that will be required  
for the coming season. Come in and look over the list. We  
are placing orders every day.

E. E. JACQUES

DRUGGIST  
STATIONER

## Printing

Letterheads, Envelopes, Statements,  
Billheads, Business Cards, Posters, and  
all kinds of Commercial Printing

The Chinook Advance

# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The Orange Pekoe is  
something extra—a special tea  
In clean, bright Aluminum

## An Important Experiment

Bringing ten thousand of the vast army of unemployed British miners to assist in harvesting Western Canada's 1928 grain crops is an experiment on a large scale that will be watched with great interest and sympathy not only in Canada and Britain, but throughout the Empire. That it is an experiment confronted by many difficulties and not free from dangers is fully recognized, but in view of Canada's present need for harvest hands, and Britain's serious and apparently unsolvable problem of unemployment, it is one well worth while.

Unquestionably there has arisen a feeling in the Old Land that Canada, with its sparse population and great areas of vacant lands and enormous undeveloped natural resources, ought to come to the relief of Britain and the unemployed people through the acceptance of large numbers of the unemployed, and that in doing so this Dominion would not only render a real service to these workers and the Empire but would ultimately be well repaid through the infusion of so much British blood into the cosmopolitan citizenship of this country.

In Canada itself there are men more or less prominent in the life of the country who are critical of the immigration now coming into the Dominion and who loudly demand that settlers from the British Isles be given a preference over all others, even to the extent of excluding those of other than British birth.

Opposed to these groups is a large body of Canadian opinion which holds that it would be a mistake not only for Canada but for Britain to bring into this Dominion large numbers of the British unemployed who lack the fitness and qualifications which would enable them to make successful citizens in this new land. As the Minister of Labor recently pointed out, it would be no kindness to bring unemployed men from Britain unless there is employment for them here, and that no good service would be rendered the Empire by lessening the number of unemployed in Britain and creating an acute unemployment situation in Canada.

It is recognized, too, that in Canada employment is subject to seasonal changes, and that even under the most favorable and prosperous conditions a measure of unemployment is inevitable during the winter months. Winter employment is at low ebb in the cities and larger towns during the winter, and unless winter employment on the farms can be secured for them, British immigrants might fare badly, through no fault of their own, or the fault of anybody else. Between April and November, the situation is entirely different with farm work, railway construction, building operations and municipal improvements and works of all kinds under way. December to March is the critical period.

Under the arrangement whereby these ten thousand unemployed British miners are coming to work in the harvest fields, it is provided that the Canadian authorities will do everything in their power to secure winter farm employment for them, but that all those who cannot be so placed, or prefer to return to Britain, must be returned.

For the sake of these men first and foremost, and for the sake of Canada and Britain secondly, it is to be hoped that by far the greater number will be placed in all-round employment. Canada wants these Britishers, and they should be accorded a hearty welcome and every possible chance to make good. In any mass movement of population there is bound to be a number of misfits, chronic grouseurs and hopeless incompetents, but the experiment being made should not be judged by these exceptions, but by the measure of success attending the movement as a whole.

Harvest time in the West is a time of stress. It is a strenuous period, when everybody is obliged to work long hours. It is a time when the farmer, anxious to secure in safety the results of a year's labor, is apt to be impatient and exacting, and to these miners unused to long hours and engaged in unfamiliar work, the farmer may appear to be a hard taskmaster. There must be a recognition of these differences and difficulties on both sides. The harvest hand should strive to realize to the full his own inexperience and shortcomings in his new environment and exert himself to the utmost to give satisfaction and make good. The farmer employer, on the other hand, should exercise a maximum of patience and endeavor to teach these men and bring out the best in them in the hope and expectation of encouraging them to do their best and inducing in them a real liking for Canada, and a determination to remain and make a success of life in this country.

These British miners. If, as a harvest hand, they have a man seeking to do Farmers, too, should co-operate to the fullest extent possible with the Dominion and Provincial Governments in finding winter employment for his best and make good, arrangements should, if possible be made to retain him throughout the winter and until work becomes plentiful in the spring of the new year.

Justly handled and with everybody striving to do his best, this experiment with British miners may well prove to be a turning point in the history of immigration to Canada. The British Government is now training an additional 21,000 miners and their families for agricultural life in the Dominions. If the coming ten thousand harvesters make a success of their undertaking, and if the Canadian people untiringly help them to do so, this country will undoubtedly receive the bulk of these other 21,000 partially trained men and women. Canada wants them, and our people should do everything in reason to encourage them to come here.

The present movement presents a golden opportunity, therefore, to those who have been outspoken in their criticism of past immigration efforts from Britain. It is now up to them to throw themselves with equal vigor into the task of finding permanent work for the thousands who are now or shortly will be in our midst.

## Gyros To Meet At Edmonton

Northern City Chosen As Next Meeting Place Of District 8  
Edmonton was chosen as the next meeting place of District 8 Gyros at the concluding session of their organization at Nelson, B.C. Robert Muir, secretary of the Edmonton club, was elected district governor and Ira McNaughton, of Lethbridge,

his lieutenant. They succeed A. Claire Arnott, of Calgary, and Lynn Fairbairn, of Lethbridge. Lynn Fairbairn was nominated for the governorship but refused to stand owing to business reasons. A resolution regarding representation at Gyro international conventions was voted out.

Activities came to an end with an excellent steamship sail on Kootenay Lake which was attended by about 160 Gyros and their ladies.

## Platinum In Canada

Canada is the third largest producer of platinum among the countries of the world, Russia and Colombia, South America, holding first and second place respectively. Last year Canada produced 11,228 fine ounces of platinum valued at \$717,613.

"What are diplomatic relations, father?"  
"There are no such people, my boy."

## Big Land Deal

Ten Thousand Acres Of Farming Land Purchased In Wainwright District

What is stated to be the largest land deal ever consummated in Northern Alberta was completed here when the Mid-West Development and Finance Corporation purchased 10,000 acres of choice farming land in the Wainwright District at a price of \$200,000. There are 3,000 acres under cultivation and the land is laid out in twenty units which are being rented by progressive farmers.

## ST. VITUS DANCE

A Trouble That Usually Attacks Young Children

St. Vitus Dance is the name generally given to a disease described by medical men as chorea. This trouble usually attacks young children, though older people may be afflicted with it. The most common symptoms are a twitching of the face and limbs. As the disease progresses the twitching takes the form of spasms, in which the jerking motion may be confined to the face or all the limbs may be affected. Frequently the patient is unable to hold anything in the hands or walk steadily. In severe cases the speech is often affected. The disease is due to a debility of the nerves and often comes through an enriched blood supply. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have been most successful in reaching this trouble through their specific action on the blood, which it enriches and purifies. The following instance proves the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in this trouble. Mrs. Thomas Bowen, Bath, Ont., says:—"Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have been in use in my family for years and always with good results. I believe they saved the life of my only son. At ten years of age he grew very nervous and the trouble developed into St. Vitus Dance. His legs and arms would jerk and twitch, then his speech was affected, and his condition was pitiable. Just then there came to me a little book telling of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I decided to try them to him. By the time two boxes were used there was an improvement in his condition and by the time six boxes more were taken all traces of the trouble had disappeared, and he was well and strong. I have also given the pills to my growing girls, and I know of no better strengthening medicine. I may add that the same applies to groups of nervous children. You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont."

## Travelling Clinic

Government Clinics Pays Visit To Peace River District

A Government travelling clinic has been operating in the Peace River District this season. At five population centres a total of 314 children were examined in 10 days. A total of 124 minor operations were performed, 279 children given dental examinations, 144 extractions performed, and other dental treatment given to 128 children.

## Gasoline Tax Revenue

In the first two months, May and June, in which the three-cent gasoline tax was in force in Saskatchewan, \$325,000 was collected, it was officially announced. When the gasoline tax act was passed at the last session of the Legislature, it was estimated that the revenue to the province would be, for the full year, \$700,000.

Stop the Cough.—Coughing is caused by irritation in the respiratory passages and is the effort to dislodge obstructions that come from inflammation of the mucous membrane. Treatment with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will allay the inflammation in consequence the cough will usually stop. Try it and you will be satisfied.

Canada has the most complete governmental system of wireless telegraphy of any country.

**WOMAN SO SICK COULD NOT WORK**

Helped by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Grainland, Sask.—"I am glad that I heard of that good Lydia E. Pinkham's medicine and I will not be without it again. I was so sick that I could not work at all and could not sew on my machine. My aunt told me of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and now I am telling all of my friends how good it is and I will answer all letters I get from women."  
—Mrs. MARY SCHULTZ, Grainland, Sask.

## MUST TAKE REST



Viscount Haldane, 72, former lord chancellor and secretary of state for war, is ill and has been ordered to take a complete rest.

## For Evacuation Of Rhineland

Declaration Of Policy Adopted At Socialist Gathering

Immediate evacuation of the Rhineland by France, Belgium and England was demanded in a declaration of world policy adopted by the socialist labor international congress meeting at Brussels. Re-establishment of German sovereignty in the Saar region was also demanded.

The clause covering the demands was applauded by the French delegation which joined the Germans in a demonstration for its adoption.

Its Quality Sells It.—The fact that so many thousands of intelligent people continue to use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil speaks volumes for its healing efficiency. Ever since it was first introduced it has grown steadily in public favor, owing entirely to its manifold usefulness in relieving and healing sickness. As a specific for cuts, burns, scalds, and various inflammatory pains its record is beyond reproach.

## Take Up Homestead Lands

Demand Has Been Very Brisk In Northern Alberta

Demand for homestead land in the northern part of Alberta continues very brisk, judging from the records at Grand Prairie and Peace River. At this former point 289 entries were reported during the month of June, making a total of 732 for the three months period ending June 30th, and at Peace River 400 entries in June, making up a total of 1,040 for the three months.

## HE DIDN'T THINK DYSENTERY COULD BE RELIEVED

Mr. John Melling, Penner, Alta., writes:—"I am a returned soldier, and when I came home from overseas I suffered greatly with dysentery. The doctor said it was chronic and did not think it could be relieved. However, he doctored me for quite a while, but did not succeed. One day the druggist asked me if I had ever tried



"On his recommendation I bought a bottle and after I had taken it got some relief, so I got two more, and have never had the dysentery since 1925."

Put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## Lean Men Better Insurance Risks

In conversation an English insurance man said that, unlike Caesar, insurance companies prefer lean men, they consider them better "livers" than fat men. In this connection he added that men of moderate girth usually put on considerable weight if they give up smoking. His observation of this particular method of weight-building has extended over many years.

## Grain Stocks Larger

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports the following as the stocks of grain in Canada at the close of the crop year ended July 31, 1928, as compared with the same date last year within brackets. The quantities are expressed in imperial bushels. Wheat, 76,484,052 (50,765,435); Oats, 28,712,183 (23,045,449); Barley, (1,263,777); Flax seed, 1,286,947 (2,056,106).

The most obstinate corn fall to resist Holloway's Corn Remover. Try it.

The wrongs of other people are continually getting mixed up with our rights.

Let Minard's Liniment Relieve Pain.

**Master Mason**  
CUT PLUG  
**SMOKING TOBACCO**  
IN PACKAGES AND 1/2 LB. TINS  
*A mixture of very fragrant and mild tobaccos*

## Laying Heavy Steel Rails

C.P.R. Replacing Rails With Heavier Steel On Maple Creek and Brooks Subdivisions

Good progress is being made with the relaying of steel on the Canadian Pacific lines in the Calgary division during the past few months. One hundred and thirty-five miles of new rail has been laid on the Maple Creek subdivision, that is between Medicine Hat and Swift Current, while the relaying is now going on in the Brooks subdivision, between Calgary and Medicine Hat.

The relaying consisted of the replacement of 80 and 85 pound steel by rails weighing 100 pounds per foot. The heavier rail is necessary in view of the increased speed of the trains and their greater weight.

As mentioned above, 135 miles of heavy rail have been laid on the Maple Creek subdivision. On the Brooks subdivision the mileage of heavy steel will be about 130. It is estimated that the cost of relaying the track is approximately \$1,000,000 per hundred miles, thus the work on the Calgary division this year will cost the Canadian Pacific Railway a total of about \$2,065,000.

## Water Power Installation

Two Million Horsepower To Be Added Within Next Few Years

Two million horsepower will, it is estimated by the department of the interior, be added to the water power installation in the Dominion within the next few years. This new work will require a direct investment of at least \$200,000,000.

The annual statement of the Hon. Charles Stewart, minister of the interior, with regard to the progress of water power development issued at the beginning of the year predicted an addition of 378,000 horsepower to the total installation in the Dominion during the first six or seven months of 1928. A mid-season review of conditions now indicates that during the whole year as much as 500,000 H.P. will be added, either in new development or in addition to existing stations.

## Russia Needs Capitalists

It was understood that Russia is attempting to float a \$15,000,000 loan abroad, to be used in support of the Russian railway system. Negotiations are said to be under way in Berlin, London and New York.

All mothers can put away anxiety regarding their suffering children when they have Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to give relief. Its effects are sure and lasting.

No wonder it makes a man act like a bear to have a caty woman dog his footsteps.

A great mind treats little minds as such and is never belittled by them.

Minard's Liniment—a reliable first aid.

When a man is satisfied with his lot he invariably plants a keep-off-the-grass sign on it.

## Farm Credits

Steps To Be Taken To Put Into Operation Recent Legislation

With the return to Ottawa of Hon. J. A. Robb, minister of finance, definite steps will probably be taken to put into operation the legislation of 1927 authorizing farm credits.

The first step, it is stated, will likely be the appointment of a central board to be known as the Canadian Farm Loan Board. Under the statute, this board will be composed of four members, one of which will be the Minister of Finance.

Six provinces have passed the necessary legislation, electing to come under the scheme. These are: Quebec, Alberta, Manitoba, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Saskatchewan, and Prince Edward Island had not as yet taken final steps in this direction.

Prior to 1925 women's shoes were made without heels.

**FREE BABY BOOKS**  
**Baby's Food**  
If you cannot nurse baby use **Eagle Brand**, since 1857 the leading infant food, pure, easily digested, safe.  
**Write**  
THE BORDEN CO. LIMITED, MONTREAL  
for your copies  
378

**RUG YARN**  
\$1.15 per pound up. Twenty-one samples free—Stocking & Yarn Mills, Dept. 17, Orillia, Ont.

**Big Earnings**  
are made by Agents who  
**Sell Kalles**  
Hand Tailored  
**Men's Clothing**  
A particularly good-selling line of quality clothing that appeals to the better class trade. All advanced styles—designed by Mr. Sam Kalles, member of The International Designers' Association. Samples of materials (Finest Scotch and English Woollens) and all stationery supplied free. An opportunity to get into business for yourself. Improved measurement charts simplify order taking. Write for information to  
**KALLES LIMITED**  
255 Yonge St. Toronto, Ont.  
Reference—Royal Bank of Canada

**HERCULES**  
TRADE MARK  
PERMANENT BUILDING PAPER  
**EASY TO USE**  
Hercules Permanent Building Paper is tough. It will not tear or crack with rough handling. Builders save time and avoid inconvenience with it.  
**EASY TO SPECIFY**  
Hercules comes in three grades—xx, xxx, for various purposes. Specify "Hercules" and the grade required.  
**EASY TO SELL**  
When a home is Hercules protected, selling is easy. There is always a ready market for a dry and warm home. Hercules is tested and proven wind proof and damp proof.  
Examine Hercules. We will gladly furnish samples. May we?  
**Appleford Paper Products**  
HAMILTON, CANADA

## Blistered Feet.

If walking has blistered your feet, bathe them with Minard's. Sure relief.



W. N. U. 1747



# Says No Nation On Earth Whose Position Is More Secure Than That Of This Dominion

"What we want, and what we must get, is that hearty satisfaction in co-operative work, a pride in our own possessions, and a comfort in our own allegiance, those are the bonds that are going to keep the Empire United, not only for a day and generation, but for generation after generation. The British Empire stands above everything else in the world for freedom, openness, and freedom that is not merely political freedom."

With these words, Rt. Hon. Ramsay MacDonald, leader of the British Labor Party, and former Prime Minister of Great Britain, summed up a declaration of faith in the permanence of the ties of Empire, when addressing the Canadian Club at Montreal. Mr. MacDonald expressed confidence in Canada's future and asserted that the spirit of buoyancy he had found in the Dominion was duplicated in Great Britain.

Mr. MacDonald agreed that trade preferences played a large part in holding the Empire together, but said: "Trade is sometimes a fickle jade. It is too often in the market place to be reliable. We must find something more."

Here Mr. MacDonald made his declaration of his idea of the essential bond of empire unity.

He continued with a discussion of freedom. A nation following the gleam of freedom, he said, a community. A commonwealth of nations would receive the homage of all the other nations of the world. That, he said, was his ideal of the British Empire.

Mr. MacDonald's vision of Canada's future was given in the following words:

"Canada, and this is the last word I shall offer you, has a future that is secure. As the years go on your population will get bigger and bigger, your factories will become larger and larger. You will develop your transport, you will exploit your hidden riches. The places that are now desolate will become busy lives of exploited industry. Canada, 50 years from now, Canada of a century from now, what rein are you to put on your imagination? You try to picture it? My friends, there is no nation on the face of the earth whose future is more secure than yours. Wealth will pour into your laps, money will come to you in abundance. Economic power will be yours. When some of the still new countries that are your neighbors will have passed beyond the middle age and begin to show flagging zeal of years, Canada will still be young, Canada will still be buoyant.

So my friends, with this feeling in my heart, I who have led a party and headed a government composed mainly of men who before they came to rule had never entered public buildings except as supplicants, I who with colleagues who know what the British Empire means, not as red patches on the map, but as hours and hours, days and days, weeks and weeks, and months and months, of almost unbroken labor required to be careful of it, required to defend it, required to guard it, required to advance it, required to keep its name and reputation clean and pure, I come to you, and there is nothing in my heart except pleasure in meeting you and honor for the nation, its past, hope for its future. Nothing but those things are in my heart and that is what I have been trying, so imperfectly I am afraid, to express to you, while thanking you for the honor you have done me."

**German Typewriters**  
The German manufacturers are now invading the typewriter market in Canada. They are offering their best portable at \$42.70 net, which would be equivalent to \$53.38 duty paid against the U.S. price of \$60.75 delivered in Canada.—Financial Post.

If people are very bright, it is impossible to keep them in the dark.



"Don't trust him. He is a man who will stroke your back before your face and laugh in your face behind your back."—Pelo Mele, Paris.

## Sweeter Than Sugar

**South American Plant May Be Valuable In Modern Diet**

A substance two hundred times sweeter than sugar cane has been found in the desert regions of Paraguay, in South America. Scientists are experimenting to see whether its properties may not be valuable in modern diet. The plant belongs to the family of composites, of which the sunflower and daisy are familiar representatives. The sweetness it contains is not a sugar, but a glucoside somewhat similar to that found in the root of licorice. The leaves are dried and ground up, and a pinch of them is added to anything that requires sweetening; or they may be soaked in water and a sweet liquid prepared. One of the most valuable qualities of this liquid is that it does not ferment. The possible uses of such a plant are more or less obvious. It will particularly interest sufferers from diabetes, promising to furnish them with a sweetening that has none of the harmful properties of sugar. Extensive tests will be required, of course, before it can be said that the new substance is wholesome and free from all deleterious effects. The plant has perennial roots, so that cutting the stem does not terminate its life.

**Want Self-Government For India**  
The Associated Chambers of Commerce at Bombay, which claim to represent 1,000,000,000 pounds of British capital invested in India, have made a move in favor of self-government for India. They addressed a memorandum to the Simon commission, which is making a political survey of India, recommending that self-government should be given more than a fair trial.



Charmingly graceful is this attractive one-piece frock suitable for afternoon or evening wear. In View "A" contrasting material is effectively used for the front and back facings, insets on the long sleeves, and the shirred tunic at each side which achieves the modish uneven hemline by extending below the edge of the skirt. In View "B" the frock is fashioned of one material and the sleeves are omitted. The neck and armholes are bound and a wide crushed belt fastens at the side. No. 1631 is for misses and small women, and is in sizes 16, 18, and 20 years. Size 18 (36 bust) requires 3 1/2 yards 38-inch, or 2 yards 54-inch plain material, and 2 1/2 yards 38-inch, or 1 1/2 yards 54-inch material. View "B" requires 5 1/2 yards 38-inch, or 2 1/2 yards 54-inch material. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Every woman's desire is to achieve that smart different appearance which draws favorable comment from the observing public. The designer illustrated in our new Fashion Book are originated in the heart of the style centres and will help you to acquire that much desired air of individuality. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....  
Town .....

## ADVICE TO PARENTS

**Waywardness Of Children Largely Due To Lack Of Parental Discipline**

General Draper, Toronto's Police Chief, is not concentrating all his efforts merely in improving the efficiency of the force itself. He realizes that the success of any police system is dependent on the co-operation of the people at large and that infinitely the best public protection is a high standard of public morals.

In writing in Carry On, a local venturing organ, he gives some noteworthy advice to parents.

The Chief is old-fashioned enough to believe that the Fifth Commandment means just what it says to children; and that no better formula for child-training can ever be discovered than is imparted in Proverbs 29:17, and 32:6.

"In what particular has the home failed?" the Chief asks. "I would say in relaxation of parental discipline and in the neglect of general supervision over the rising generation. The so-called emancipation of women from the 'bondage of the home' has been followed by a corresponding emancipation of the children from the control and discipline of the parents, and is one of the most potent factors in the growth of those conditions from which youthful delinquency and crime develop. This body of conditions, this criminal fostered (if I may use such a term), is fostered, if not actually created by the indifference, the lassitude, the neglect—or whatever you might call it—the failure by parents fully to perform their duties. The consequence is that the young of today are allowed to be poisoned in heart and mind by filthy, suggestive, vicious literature, so easily obtainable and widely discussed on all hands; by moving pictures, many of which teach everything but virtue, and demonstrate in detail how the worst crimes can be committed; and by frequenting with idle, loose company in dangerous pleasure resorts. Undoubtedly society is most to blame for not suppressing such literature and pictures and resorts; but, nevertheless, the parents, being bound by their duty are primarily to blame for the condition of the young ones."

Chief Draper agrees with a noted Western Canadian, Rev. Brother Joseph, that there is too prevalent a tendency to leave growing children too much to their own devices. "By moving pictures, many of which teach everything but virtue, and demonstrate in detail how the worst crimes can be committed; and by frequenting with idle, loose company in dangerous pleasure resorts. Undoubtedly society is most to blame for not suppressing such literature and pictures and resorts; but, nevertheless, the parents, being bound by their duty are primarily to blame for the condition of the young ones."

Even left-handed people sometimes find it necessary to waive their rights.

"What is the greatest water power known to man?"  
"Woman's tears."

How do modern girls spend money?" asks a contemporary. Easily.

## VISITING CANADA



Here you have John W. Turpie, fifteen year old London schoolboy and member of the Westminster Troop of Boy Scouts, who worked his way to Canada and across to New Westminster, B.C., as a representative of his Troop, with which the New Westminster Scouts is affiliated. Turpie took a job on a Canadian Pacific liner for his Atlantic passage.

## Why Russia Imported Wheat

**Late Harvest and Depleted Reserves**

Is Given As Reason  
The fact that Soviet Russia recently has been importing wheat was admitted at Moscow by A. Mikoyan, trade commissar, in an interview with the newspaper Pravda.

Mikoyan said because of the late harvest and depleted reserves, the government has been unable to supply seeds to the districts where the wheat crop was a partial failure. The government, therefore, purchased 270,000 tons abroad, of which 80 per cent. already had arrived and the balance was expected before the end of this month. Despite the necessity for importing wheat, Mikoyan said he expected the crop to exceed last year's.

## Barbers Have Trouble With Watches

Why is a watch worn by a hairdresser subject to frequent breakdowns? "It is the little short bits of hair that do the damage," said my hairdresser to me the other day, writes a Daily Chronicle contributor. "The last time I sent mine to be repaired—after only six months' wear—scores of tiny bits of hair were found to have clogged the mechanism."

A combination watch and automatic lighter has appeared in London.

Canada extends over an area equal from Athens to the north pole.

## HAS REMARKABLE COLLECTION



John Sutcliffe Smith, of St. Catharines, Ont., and a few of his 230 collection of ancient and modern watches of remarkable design. This collection, valued at \$25,000, is to be presented to the Royal Ontario Museum. Shown with Mr. Smith is a watch

with seven dials, giving the time in as many cities; one with chimes composed of angels striking three bells; a singlehanded watch in which the hour changes in a little opening at the top, and others of unusual workmanship, design and value.

# Explorations Reveal Character And Resources Of The Great Northern Plains Of Canada

## Maps Must Be Accurate

**Map Making Is An Art That Requires Great Exactitude**

The lithographing of maps is a craft requiring great exactitude, and lithographers have many troubles. Not the least of these is with paper that shrinks or expands though ever so slightly under varying weather conditions.

In Britain's African colony of Gold Coast all color printing for maps has to cease during January when the harmattan blows. The dry wind following rapidly on humid conditions causes a change in the paper of as much as a quarter of an inch in a sheet two feet square. This makes it impossible to secure registration of the colors in their precise places on the maps. Map-making in Canada is subject to the same difficulties, but in a lesser degree.

Paper used in map-making is of a superior kind specially made for the purpose. Most of the papers used for general purposes are too porous and too susceptible to damp for high class map work. Even when plaster of Paris and other fillers are used on them they are still subject to such great changes in dimensions as to be of little use for lithographing maps.

## Alberta Macaroni

**Lethbridge-Made Product Is Shipped To New Zealand**

Macaroni from the Columbia Macaroni Factory of Lethbridge, is going to invade the New Zealand market. A car of Lethbridge-made macaroni left recently for New Zealand, the order being placed as the result of samples sent by the local company last January. The report from the New Zealand dealers was that the "new macaroni" was "second to none."

There is now an entry of Canadian macaroni entering New Zealand, and a profitable market there is anticipated. An effort is now to be made to enter the Australian market, Mr. Rader, head of the Columbia Macaroni Factory, has received from Italy and installed the largest and most up-to-date macaroni press in America, which will enable him to double the capacity of his North Lethbridge plant.

## Good Work Of

## Reclamation Service

**Heavy Gumbo Land In Alberta and Saskatchewan To Be Cultivated**

As a result of experiments of between five and six years' duration conducted by the Calgary Branch of the Water Power and Reclamation Service of the Department of the Interior, between 5,000 and 8,000 acres of heavy gumbo land known as the Maple Creek flats in Alberta and Saskatchewan, will soon come under production for the growth of alfalfa. By irrigating a couple of town lots and experimenting with forage crops, it was proved that alfalfa and sweet clover can be grown on these flats with great success. It is possible some irrigation project to serve the whole lands will be developed.

## Rust Resistant Wheat

**Encouraging Results Are Obtained In Making Experiments This Year**

"We are holding our breath," remarked L. N. Newman, Dominion cerealist, who is in the West, the expectation referring to the development of a grade of wheat that will be rust resistant. Mr. Newman is looking into the situation of "Revard" wheat, which is not rust proof but grows so quickly as to be matured before the rust season develops with the humid weather. This year "Revard" has been sown on 400 acres of experimental farms, while 467 farmers are growing it from limited samples distributed among them. The result so far is stated to be most encouraging.

## Raise Pheasants In Alberta

The Medicine Hat Fish and Game Association have been experimenting with the raising of pheasants by supplying different people with the eggs. The association now possess 22 young birds and, in addition, will shortly have 20 grown pheasants shipped to them from Oregon.

Traffic Cop: "Hey, who do you think you are?"

Driver: "Oh, I'm just one of the taxpayers that pays you your salary for insulting me!"

Your efforts to please others invariably afford you pleasure.

As exploration and surveying reveal the character and resources of the great northern plains of Canada, former misconceptions of these great areas are disappearing. For many years, in fact for almost a century, nearly one-sixth of the area of the Dominion was branded "Barren Lands" and until recent years very little was done to reconsider the possibilities of these regions in the light of present-day conditions. However in addition to carrying on their regular work, surveyors and explorers of the Topographical Survey of the Department of the Interior have been gradually penetrating into the Great Northern Plains. With the advantage of modern instruments and the benefit of scientific and technical training, these officers of the department are enabled to make more accurate surveys of the country than was possible by early explorers.

How one of the first explorers of Canada's Middle West came to apply the name "Barren Grounds" to what has proved to be one of the most fertile areas in the world is given in the account of Henry Kelsey's explorations in the last quarter of the seventeenth century. One of Kelsey's longest expeditions was made between 1690 and 1692 when he travelled from Fort Nelson, on Hudson's Bay, by way of the Hayes and Saskatchewan Rivers. He journeyed in the company of a wandering band of Assiniboines, into the heart of the western prairies. His diary affords interesting reading today, particularly the entry for August 23, 1691, which reads as follows:

"This instant ye Indians going on hunting kill'd great store of Buffalo. Now ye manner of their hunting of these Beasts on ye barren ground is when they see a great parcel of them together they surround them with men; which done, they gather themselves into a smaller Compass keeping ye Beasts still in ye middle and so shooting ym till they break out at some place or other and so get away from ym."

Of the country itself, Kelsey states: "This plain affords nothing but short round, sticky grass and Barren and a great sort of Bear which is bigger than any white Bear, and is neither white nor black but silver haired like our English rabbit. Ye buffalo likewise is not like those to ye Northward, their horns growing like an English ox but black and short."

Kelsey's interest in the region was from the point of view of the fur trader and its possibilities from an agricultural standpoint apparently never occurred to him. The country where he hunted the buffalo and the grizzlies now contributes hundreds of millions of bushels of grain annually and the "short round sticky grass" supports great herds of cattle.

A thousand miles north of the territory traversed by Kelsey, beyond the forested lands of the Canadian West and extending to the Arctic ocean and Hudson's Bay, are the Great Northern Plains to which Kelsey's settlers had been mistakenly transferred. Today's picture, given by recent explorers, is one of gently undulating country with lichens and mosses on the hills and shrubs, flowers and grasses flourishing in the valleys. It is true no trees grow north of the timber line but that there are certain areas lacking in vegetation, but the greater part of the region is so far from being barren that it actually supports at the present time in addition to the fur-bearing and musk-oxen, hundreds of thousands of caribou.

The public at large is but an elevator used to hoist the chosen few to prominence.



"We must have a sale tomorrow. Put up all the prices 25 per cent. today so that we can make a genuine 25 per cent. reduction tomorrow." —Sondagense-Strik, Stockholm.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Increasing alarm is being expressed over the unemployment situation in Great Britain, with 1,300,000 men out of work.

Two new brands of whisky, approved by the Ontario Liquor Control Board, have been put on the market by the commission. The varieties are styled "Commission No. 1," and "Commission No. 2," and bear the seal of the board's approval on the bottles.

Dr. Paul, chief chemical analyst for the Surete Generale, the French Scotland Yard, is reported to have detected toxic matter in the viscera of Captain Alfred Loewenstein, Belgian financier, whose death recently was surrounded with mystery.

Four men held up the First National Bank of Buxton, N.D., and escaped with between \$3,500 and \$4,500. They made their getaway in a dark blue Buick sedan heading east out of Buxton, which is about 65 miles north of Fargo.

Baron Von Huenehoff, owner of the trans-Atlantic monoplane, the Bremen, which Captain Hermann Koehl and Col. James Fitzmaurice piloted across the Atlantic, will make a present of the disabled plane to the projected municipal museum of New York.

Investigation of the immediate power requirements of the city of Saskatoon is to be made by a committee of the Saskatchewan Government, with a view to working out a plan under which a start can be made in the production and sale of power under central control.

Owing to inadequate steamship accommodation, it will be impossible to transport to Canada full quota of 10,000 unemployed which were to work in the Western harvest fields, according to J. Bruce Walker, director of European immigration for Canada. He states that possibly not more than 8,500 would be taken to Canada from all sources.

## Lost Prospector Found

After Walking Aimlessly For 48 Days, Is Rescued By Plane

Lost forty-eight days, during which time he wandered aimlessly through the dense wooded country north of The Pas, Andrew Taylor, local prospector, was found by searchers near Burntwood Lake, and brought by aeroplane to The Pas.

It was a harrowing story that Taylor related to his rescuers. For days he walked through the woods in the belief that he was on his way to settlement, only to find that he was hopelessly lost.

Faced with starvation, he had killed frogs and eaten them, and at times when driven to desperation had relieved his hunger by consuming dead fish found on the surface of the river.

Latterly, he found a few half formed wild raspberries and then stumbled across a potato patch planted by an Indian. It was the uprooted tubers seen by a wandering native that gave the first authentic clue to his whereabouts.

He must have travelled 300 miles in a huge circle to reach Burntwood Lake.

The condition of the man when found by Fred Coleman, veteran prospector of Cobalt, Ont., and Capt. Kenyon, who piloted the Fokker search plane, betrayed the extreme hardship and suffering which he endured during his wanderings. His clothing was in tatters from pressing through dense underbrush, while bits of rags were bound around his feet for protection against the rough treating.

Seven weeks' growth of beard covered his face, while his haggard countenance showed that he could not have survived much longer if aid had not reached him. Barely able to walk, he nevertheless showed his joy in having been returned to his wife and friends who had long since given him up for dead.



"Your nose is red. Are you cold?"  
"No; thirsty."—Pele Mele, Paris.

W. N. II, 1747

## Farmers' Marketing Tour

Canadian National Railway's Tour To Great Britain and Denmark, 1928

(Continued.)

We were now in the home of the Clydesdales, and a call by Mr. Weir, from Newcastle, in the morning had brought a pressing invitation from Messrs. A. & N. Templeton, of Sandy Knowe, near Kelso, to visit them. This took a section of our party to see the great horse "Sondicator" and some of his progeny as well as the Border Leicester flock of Messrs. Templeton and here we had our first taste of Scottish hospitality. The brothers with their sisters and mother entertained us royally to a delightful lunch and the "wee drapples" was not missing. Ours was a great privilege because the afternoon was spent with the high ground and Sandy Knowe the eye can roam for twenty to thirty miles in every direction over the beautiful Scottish countryside. Our visit over continued our journey to Edinburgh enlivening the night with old familiar songs.

The "main body" had gone on passing through Dalkeith at dusk awakening many memories for one of the members of our party, Mr. James Walker, representing the Canadian Bank of Commerce, Toronto, who was born in this pleasant Scottish town. Evening found us in Edinburgh, comfortably established in the North British Hotel, overlooking the city and from the high ground at Sandy Knowe we had sent a challenge to meet the best curling rink in Scotland, the aspiring rink being the one at the high ground at Sandy Knowe, but unfortunately a game could not be secured owing to its being Saturday.

Our first engagement was to visit the Clydesdale Stud at Portobello, of Mr. Robert Park, owner among other notable stock of "Brunstane gain" and "Phyllis," both of which, along with a number of fine colts, were shown for our amusement. Our assistance in all these animals, including the great stallion, were put through their paces by Mr. Park's two daughters, girls of seventeen, whose complete horsemanship delighted us all, as did their modesty. Mr. Park is no believer in the Clydesdales, but prefers to breed for scale and power, and we listened with respect to his views as he expounded his breeding principles.

Mr. Park took us into his home, "Brunstane House," where Mrs. Park and her daughter entertained us to high tea in the room where the final committee meeting was said to have been held when the Union of Scotland and England was decided in 1707. The room is eight-sided and contains a 14th century fireplace, the top of which is the great sideboard on which were two Cawdor Cups, both won in the same year by sire and daughter—"Brunstane Agate" and "Brunstane Phyllis."

A trip to the famous Forth Bridge, reminding us so much of our own Quebec Bridge, completed our first day in Edinburgh.

Leaving for Stirling at 8 a.m. en route for Perth, we were treated to a taste of highland weather as snow began to fall by the time we reached Stirling Castle. This forbidding stronghold, perched high on a dominating rock overlooking the plain beneath, is interesting at any time, but seen through a Scottish mist and falling snow, it was indeed fascinating notwithstanding that we were robbed of the view of the field of Bannockburn. Taken and retaken, this grey building, built in 1130, has withstood many sieges. Within its walls were born James II, IV, and V, of Scotland, and here the crown was placed on the head of James VI, of Scotland, afterwards first of England.

We walked the courts and trod the battlements. We examined with some wonder the window of the Douglas Room where the rebellious Earl was stabbed to death by James II, in 1452. We left with the influence of these fiercely stirring times still upon us, to visit in the afternoon the noble statue of Robert the Bruce, where his voice thrilling with pride, a small boy with his sister told us of Scotland's glorious days, being transferred to the Monument by Hugh R. Wallace, of Glencairn Castle, his lineal descendant.

Snow still falling, we arrived in Perth, the pretty, ancient city by the Tay. Perth is not a big city but its charm is instant. Moreover, its fame as a livestock centre is world wide. For many years it has been the most important centre in Britain for the selling by public auction of pedigree Shorthorn and Aberdeen-Angus cattle and our arrival coincided with the biggest sale of the year.

Following lunch and a warm welcome by Lord Provost Dempster, we were soon greeted with critical eyes the judging and street parade of cattle, nothing with admiration the high average of quality prior to taking

our places next day in the auction room.

## RULING INDIAN PRINCES



Conferences are now in progress between representatives of the ruling Indian princes and of the secretary of state for India. At present only about half of India is under direct British rule, while the rest is made up of a hundred so-called independent

states. It is said that the rulers of the native free states seek to create a federation which would recognize some central authority as a first step to a larger union, which, it is hoped, would embrace British India as one of its units. The four spokesmen for the reigning princes are: (1) the

Maharajah of Kashmir, who won considerable notoriety as Mr. A. in the Robinson blackmail case; (2) the Maharajah of Patiala; (3) H. H. Sir Jagat Singh, and (4) the Maharajah of Hapur. They are conferring with a committee of Englishmen, headed by Sir Harcourt Butler.

Accommodation in Perth was so taxed by the sale that nearly half our party had to spend the night in Dundee, an opportunity of seeing the Jute City which was appreciated.

Back in Perth we had the pleasure of hearing Mr. Fraser, the greatest livestock auctioneer in Great Britain: Mr. Fraser frequently sells pedigree stock at 50 animals per hour for several hours at a stretch. He did not belie his fame, for animal after animal was sold during the half day that was available to us. The lesson of the sale, so far as we Canadian farmers were concerned, was the excellent quality of stock that was sold at distinctly reasonable prices.

The sensation of the sale was the fetching of 3,500 guineas by Captain John MacGillivray's Supreme Champion, "Calrossie Double Event" which was bought by Mr. James Pridy, the well-known exporter to the Argentine.

(To Be Continued.)

## Dissect Brain Of Lenin

Bolsheviks Analyzing the Gray Matter Of Brain Of Apostle Of Communism

A Toronto Mail and Empire special from Paris says:

"The brain of the late Nicol Lenin, the Bolshevik dictator, has been cut up into 31,000 slices and particles. For two and a half years the entire scientific staff of the Lenin Institute, at Moscow, under the direction of the famous German savant, Professor Otto Vogt, has been busy with the task of dissecting, analyzing and preserving the gray matter of the apostle of Communism.

"In the case of the body of the dead leader a secret method of embalming was evolved that is now recognized to insure the perfect preservation of the mummy for several centuries."

## Louis Tracy Is Dead

Well Known Author Of Popular Stories Passes Away At His Home In Kent

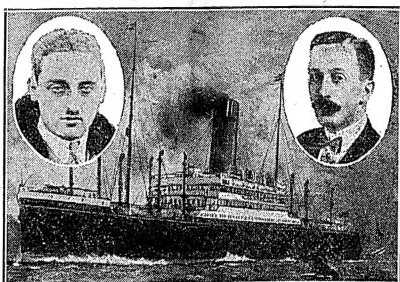
Louis Tracy, author of many novels and detective stories, died recently at his home near Ashford, Kent. He was born in 1863, and educated privately in Yorkshire and France. In early life he varied his journalistic career with travels.

He was attached to the headquarters staff of the British war mission in the United States in 1917. In 1921 he collected a large sum for the restoration of Westminster Abbey.

A bank failure may not upset the depositor, but it will cause him to lose his balance.

After it is too late a man thinks of a lot of bright things he might have said.

## RESCUES TRANS-ATLANTIC FLYERS



Buffeted about by waves in their fragile seaplane in mid-Atlantic, Capt. Frank T. Courtney, E. B. Hosmer, of Montreal, son of a former Dominion-wide financier, his financial backer, Fred Price, mechanic, and E. W. Gilmore, of Glasgow, wireless operator were rescued by the Atlantic Transport liner Minnewaska a few days ago. Capt. Courtney and the other three were attempting a flight from the Azores to Newfoundland, when their machine fell in flames into the sea. By the aid of their small radio set the Minnewaska found them after six long hours to go to their aid. The Minnewaska reached New York on August 6 with the rescued flyers. Photograph shows the Minnewaska and inset left, Capt. Courtney; inset right, E. B. Hosmer.—Photos by White Star Line.

## NEW YORK BANKER HEADS EXPEDITION

Mapping Unexplored Hunting Region In Canadian Rocky Mountains

A trip which has been prompted by a motive of generosity of one big game hunter to his fellow sportsmen, is now being undertaken in the Rocky Mountains of Canada by Prentiss N. Gray, president of the J. Henry Schroder Banking Corporation, New York City. The trip, which will take him through what is unmapped and almost unknown country between the Peace River area and McBride, B.C., will occupy more than a month and Mr. Gray is now en route over Canadian National Railway to Grande Prairie, Alberta, to start his expedition.

The entire cost of the expedition is being borne by Mr. Gray, who is taking with him a surveyor and two assistants, a large company of guides and pack horses and a complete motion picture outfit for the purpose of filming with life and scenery. The purpose, explained by Mr. Gray, in a letter to S. J. Hungerford, vice-president of the Canadian National Railway, is to secure an accurate map of this territory, which he believes to be a splendid game hunting field, and to make accessible to sportsmen a new hunting area which can be reached within a reasonable time. The idea occurred to Mr. Gray last Fall, during a hunting trip which he made into the northern section of this area and out of which he secured some fine specimens of moose, mountain goat, mountain sheep, and grizzly bear.

In his letter to Mr. Hungerford, Mr. Gray said:

"We found a new country—that is, new to the sportsman, and I believe new also to the trapper and Indian. So far I can find no maps that even attempt to show the streams of the area as anything more than dotted lines, and most of these are incorrect.

"We reached your" railroad in 4½ days from the centre of this new area, although it took us 17 days to get in. This will appeal to a lot of men who now believe they must spend 20 days on the trail getting to and from their hunting camp and consequently prefer Alaska or the Cassiar.

"My idea is to cut a trail into this country next August; take with me a surveyor and assistants; map the outstanding features of the country and take moving pictures of the game, which is more plentiful than any place which I have previously visited in the Canadian Rockies."

A flood of tears indicates troubled waters.

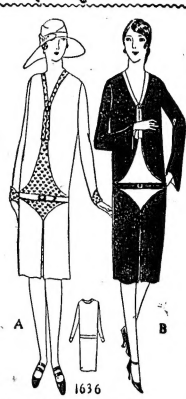
## Was Eminent Western Counsel

C. C. McCall, K.C., Prominent Lawyer, Dies At His Home In Edmonton

Long prominent as one of Western Canada's most brilliant lawyers and a pioneer of forty-five years' standing, C. C. McCall, K.C., aged 70, died at his home in Edmonton, recently, after a lingering illness.

Legal and business circles were shocked upon learning of the death of the eminent counsel, one who had taken a leading part in some of the most important cases heard in the Dominion. Known and held in high regard in the prairie provinces, in British Columbia and in the far away Yukon, where he was one of the hardy pioneers who went through the gold rush, C. C. McCall had a wide circle of friends and acquaintances. From 1883 to 1888, Mr. McCall practiced law at Fort Macleod and then he moved to Lethbridge, where he established a law partnership with F. W. H. Haultain, who had opened a law office in Macleod in 1884, and later became chief justice of the Northwest Territories.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



A Chic Daytime Frock

Exceedingly smart is this attractive frock having the modish bolero effect, a V-neck finished with a tie collar, and long dart-fitted or loose sleeves. The skirt has an inverted pleat in front and the back is in one piece. No. 1636 is in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 39-inch, or 2½ yards 44-inch material, and ½ yard additional 39-inch contrasting material for each View. Price 25 cents the pattern.

The designs illustrated in our new Fashion Book are advance styles for the home dressmaker, the woman or girl who desires to wear garments dependable for taste, simplicity and economy will find her desires fulfilled in our patterns. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

"Man wanted for gardening, also to take charge of a cow who can sit in the chair and blow the organ."

The total number of radio fans throughout the world is stated to be ninety millions.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

AUGUST 26

PAUL AT PHILIPPI

Golden Text: "Rejoice in the Lord always: again I will say, Rejoice."—Philippians 4.4.

Lesson: Acts 16:16-40.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 55:6-13.

## Explanations and Comments

The Second Christian Convert In Philippi, verses 16-18.—Paul was greatly distressed at Philippi by a fortune-telling maid who kept following him and Silas and crying, "These men are servants of the Most High God, who proclaim unto you the way of salvation." Professor Ramsay thinks that the slave girl's mind had become distorted and diseased by her belief in her supernatural possession, but was all the more acute in certain perceptions and intuitions, and that she was really alive to the normal influence which the intense faith of the strangers gave them.

The girl followed Paul and Silas for many days, and her retarded chant drew a crowd of curiosity seekers. Paul was "sore troubled," and in less than a week he and Silas and the name of Jesus Christ had the spirit leave her, and she became wholly normal. Nothing further is told about this girl whose story arouses our sympathy. One writer expresses his belief that "She would partake of the genius of Lydia and of the other Christian women at Philippi, who would see in her no longer a bond-servant of the men who had dominion over her, but a sister beloved in the Lord."

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## HOW TO MAKE COTTAGE CHEESE

Use freshly coagulated or clabbered milk. Skim off cream. Set pan of clabbered milk in hot water and heat slowly until curd separates from whey. Be careful not to let milk become too hot or curd-will be tough. Place in a strainer a piece of cheese cloth stained in hot water. Strain heated curd mixture until well drained.

Crush curd in a bowl with a fork. Mixing with a wooden potato masher will break up lumps and give cheese a finer texture. Season to taste with sweet or sour cream, butter, salt and pepper. Finely chopped onion, parsley, water cream, celery, pimento or green pepper may be added.

## RASPBERRY JUNKET WITH FRESH BERRIES

1 package raspberry junket powder.  
1 pint milk.  
1 package Raspberries.  
Powdered sugar.

Make Junket according to the directions given on the package. When ready to serve, dust berries with powdered sugar and fill up the glasses. Whipped cream may top the berries.

Fruit and berries like oranges, pineapple and strawberries should not be put into the milk when making junket, as the fruit causes it to whey. These fruits should be crushed, sweetened and placed on top as the dessert is served. Blackberries or raspberries may be put into the dessert, also canned or preserved berries, peaches or other fruits.

## Goes To Experimental Farm

J. G. Davidson, Of Saskatchewan University Receives Appointment

Announcement is made of the appointment of J. G. Davidson, B.S.A. (Saskatchewan University), M.S.A. (McGill University), to the position of assistant superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Farm at Indian Head, filling the vacancy created with the advancement of G. D. Matthews to the superintendency at the Scott farm.

Mr. Davidson comes from Kelvington, Sask., where he farms when not engaged in his university studies. He is a married man and will move his family there shortly.



"If I were rich I would never put a brush to canvas again."  
"I wish I had money and you should then have as much as you wanted."—Sondaglanise-Strix, Stockholm.



## VISCOUNT PEEL IS CHOSEN TO HEAD DELEGATES

London, Eng.—It is announced that in view of the appointment of Lord Hailsham, lord chancellor, as acting prime minister in the absence of Premier Baldwin, Viscount Peel has been appointed chairman of the United Kingdom's delegation to the meetings of the Empire parliamentary Association in Canada, in the next few weeks.

Viscount Peel is first commissioner of works in the government and has held numerous appointments since 1900. He was under secretary of state for war from 1919 to 1924. He is 61 years of age. The prime minister having expressed a strong desire that the United Kingdom delegation should include two members of the government, the association has invited Hon. P. G. Williams, parliamentary secretary to the board of trade to join the delegation.

The delegation is expected to arrive at Quebec on August 24, and in company with other Empire delegations will make a transcontinental tour of the Dominion before leaving Sydney, N.S., on October 5.

### Fatal Crossing Accident

Three Killed and One Badly Injured at Road Crossing in Alberta  
Calgary.—Three were killed, one fatally hurt, subsequently succumbing in hospital and one other dangerously injured in a crossing accident at the town of Okotoks.

The dead are A. J. Clarke, deputy sheriff of the town of Sunburst, Montana, his wife Jennie, and his two boys, Garry aged ten, and Lloyd aged four.

A daughter, Ada, aged about 15, lies in hospital in High River in a precarious condition.

The party were touring on holidays and had been staying at Coultas, Alta. They left there with the intention of driving to Calgary.

When within 27 miles of their objective they met tragedy, due, it is thought, to the driver being blinded by the oblique rays of the setting sun as he made his way in a northerly direction over the crossing.

### Farmers Seek Relief

Nearly Million Dollars Damage From Floods in Southern Manitoba  
Winnipeg.—One hundred and fifty farmers of the Sperling District in Southern Manitoba, claiming to have suffered loss to their crops amounting to nearly a million dollars this season as the result of floods, have directed an appeal to the government for drainage relief.

According to a spokesman for the distressed farmers, approximately 100 sections of land were inundated during June and July, destroying grain after it was in the head, and ruined grazing lands.  
The government is being urged to reconstruct its drainage system in the affected area. Premier John Bracken and Hon. W. R. L. Clubb, minister of public works, following a trip of inspection of the flooded lands, promised early consideration of the request.

### Record Crop in Australia

Prospects For One Of Greatest Crops in History

Victoria, B.C.—Australia as well as Canada is enjoying the prospects of the greatest crops in her history, according to Sir Joynton Smith, millionaire publisher and promoter of Sydney, N.S.W., who arrived here recently on board the liner Aorangi.  
"Australia's wool and wheat crop for 1928 will be the most immense the country has ever produced," said Sir Joynton. "I hesitate to suggest a figure to represent the vast yield. Suffice it to say that we fully anticipate it to be a record in every way."

#### Mine Blast Is Fatal

Calgary.—L. L. Johnson, for years chairman of the Department of Soldiers' Civil Re-establishment at Calgary, was instantly killed when a charge of dynamite exploded prematurely in Mr. Johnson's mine at Dadds, Alta., according to information received here.

#### Miners For Harvest Fields

The Pas, Man.—Men are flocking in from railway construction camps along the Pile Flon railway seeking higher wages in the harvest fields in the interior. Five hundred men have departed from The Pas on the last two trains going south.

### Praises Pool System

Toronto Professor Says Pool Has Revolutionized Morale Of Farming Community

Williamstown, Mass.—Agricultural co-operation is not merely a marketing device but a means of lifting the farmer to a plane of greater prosperity and keeping him there, Prof. C. R. Fay, of the University of Toronto, told the Institute of Politics here.

"In Canada," he said, "the wheat pool has revolutionized the morale of the farming community, relieving the farmer of the difficulty of deciding when to sell, eliminating the pressure to sell at certain seasons, and basing all farm marketing on statistical knowledge."

The co-operative system he declared, is of special benefit to the small farmers, whose plane of living has been raised to the highest level it ever reached.

In the United States the government's attitude toward the farmer's problems is one of encouragement through active assistance in research and educational facilities, C. L. Christensen, chief of the department of co-operative marketing of the department of agriculture, said.

### Receives Re-Appointment

Dr. McLean To Be Assistant Chief Commissioner Of Rail Board

Ottawa.—Dr. Simon J. McLean, Ottawa, has been re-appointed assistant chief commissioner of the board of railway commissioners. Dr. McLean's term of office expired August 6, and his re-appointment is for a further period of ten years. Dr. McLean was originally appointed to the board in 1908.

The term of Commissioner Frank Oliver will terminate toward the end of September, when Mr. Oliver will have reached the age limit of 75 years.

Dr. McLean drafted the Dominion Railway Act, and his re-appointment for a third term creates a precedent. Since the formation of the Board of Railway Commissioners in 1904, Dr. McLean has been the only commissioner to be re-appointed after expiration of the ten-year term.

While no official statement has been made in the matter, it is supposed that legislation may possibly be introduced at the next session of Parliament providing for the superannuation of members of the board.

### Death Of Canadian Novelist

Mrs. Isabel Ecclestone MacKay, Dies At Her Home In Vancouver

Vancouver.—Mrs. Isabel Ecclestone MacKay, Canadian novelist, poetess and playwright, wife of Peter J. MacKay, official reporter of the Supreme Court of British Columbia, died at her home here after a year's illness. She was born in Woodstock, Ont., 52 years ago.

The late Mrs. MacKay was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donald MacLeod MacPherson, of Woodstock, and came to Vancouver 19 years ago. She was the authoress of several novels, including "House of Windows," "Up the Hill and Over," "Mist of Morning," "The Window Gazer," and "Gleamarrow." Mrs. MacKay was also the writer of a book of lyrics, "Fires of Driftwood," and a volume of poems for children entitled "The Shining Ship."

She also wrote a number of plays which have been produced in Canada and the United States.

In addition to her husband she leaves three daughters.

### Inspect Australian Ship

12,000 People Visit New Cruiser During Stay At Montreal

Montreal. — H.M.A.S. Australia, flagship of the Royal Australian Navy, sailed for Quebec following a visit of several days to Montreal. It is estimated that 12,000 persons visited the new cruiser while she was here.

The Australia will remain at Quebec four days, following which she will proceed to Halifax, which will be visited on August 22. Other places to be visited include Boston, August 25; New York, August 30; Chesapeake Bay, September 4; Colon, September 17; Tahiti, September 20; Wellington, N.Z., October 9; Brisbane, Australia, October 17; Sydney, N.S.W., October 23.

#### Will Visit Ireland

Washington. — Secretary of State Kellogg has practically decided to visit Ireland after signing the fifteen-point anti-war treaty in Paris, August 27, in order to return to the office of President Cochrane of the executive council of the Irish Free State, made during his visit to this country. It is not unlikely that Mr. Kellogg also will visit London.

### Gold Strike In Ontario

Rich Find Is Reported In Vicinity Of Mine Centre

Toronto.—A special despatch to the Mail and Empire from Lochalsh, Ont., says:  
"Reports from Mine Centre, west of Fort William, on the Canadian National Railways, bring word of what is described as a sensational gold strike made on the Johnson claims at that point. The claims are located south of the Foley mine of British-Canadian Mines, Ltd., and east of Little Vermilion Lake."

"A mining engineer returning from the scene of the strike says that the ore taken from the surface is glittering with visible gold which would run thousands of dollars to the ton, and is said to equal or even eclipse the remarkable find made on the Isabella property of Northern Red Lake Mines, Ltd., reported several weeks ago."

### Message From Amundsen

Believe Note Found In Bottle To Be In Handwriting Of Lost Explorer

London.—Despatches to the Daily Mail from The Hague state that the Norwegian Minister at Amsterdam announced an apparently genuine message from Roald Amundsen, noted explorer who was lost while participating in the expeditions seeking the crew of the wrecked Polar dirigible Italia, had been found in a bottle near Rotterdam.

The message, which was compared with Amundsen's handwriting, and was said to be authentic, gave the position of the explorer and his party on July 1.

Rottumeroog is in the Netherlands Islands in the North Sea.

Amundsen and four companions have been missing since they started in a French seaplane to search for the Italia party.

## HON. PHILIP ROY RECOMMENDED AS ENVOY TO PARIS

Ottawa.—Hon. Philippe Roy has been recommended by the Dominion Government to His Majesty the King for appointment as Canadian minister plenipotentiary to Paris, Premier King has announced.  
Mr. Roy has been Canadian commissioner in Paris for the past 15 years.

No action to appoint a Canadian minister to Tokio has yet been taken, the prime minister said.

It is expected that the formal commission for the appointment of Mr. Roy will be issued by His Majesty in time for the opening of the legation in Paris during the first week of October.

Mr. Roy was born on December 18, 1888, at St. Francois, Que., and was called to the Senate on March 8, 1906. He was appointed to Paris on May 1, 1911, being one of the administration of the late Sir Wilfrid Laurier. Mr. Roy was also appointed agent-general for the province of Quebec at Paris on January 15, 1912.

### BRITISH STUDENT HARVESTERS



British university students seeking information, experience and adventure are coming to Canada to help with the harvest in the West this year and places for them are being found by the colonization department of the Canadian National Railways. If they are all of the type of the first four to arrive in the West both Canada and Great Britain should gain by their enterprise. The photograph shows the advance guard of four of these young men. From left to right, with the places where they are being stationed, they are: W. D. Harrison (Marcelin, Sask.); E. A. Corcoran (Wellesboro, Sask.); F. W. Beale (Charles, Sask.); and J. D. Preston-Jones (Atwater, Sask.).

### Heads Native Sons Of Canada



Dr. J. H. Cotton, of Toronto, was elected president of the National Council of the Native Sons of Canada at their annual meeting in Regina. Dr. Cotton is the first eastern member of the organization to be appointed to the presidency. Formerly he was appointed to the vice-presidency of the council.

### Influenza In The North

Serious Epidemic Has Broken Out In Mackenzie River District

Winnipeg.—A serious epidemic of influenza has broken out along the banks of the Mackenzie River with considerable loss of life, according to a letter received from Rev. W. B. Singleton, principal of the Hay River Indian school of the Indian and Eskimo mission of the Missionary Society of the Church of England.

At Fort Resolution, where Slave River flows into Slave Lake, 20 deaths were reported. At Hay River, towards the west end of the lake, there were ten deaths. The toll of deaths at other points was thought to be even greater, the letter stated.

The Manitoba Division, Dominion Department of Indian Affairs, had received no information of any epidemic in this province.

### Fuller Party Reported Safe

Have Been Reprovisioned And Are Now Headed For Shores Of Hudson Bay

Regina, Sask.—Three weeks ago the John D. Fuller expedition of student geologists from Iowa into the north was safely launched on a new and shorter route to Hudson Bay. The four men, who have been almost given up as dead for the past six weeks, have been reprovisioned and given new equipment for the trail. They are now headed along the route through Neulfin Lakes and smaller bodies of water and down the Thelaviza River to Hudson Bay. They are expected to emerge near Driftwood Point, halfway between Chesterfield Inlet, their first objective, and Fort Churchill.

#### Church Is Desecrated

St. Jerome, Que.—Vandals entered the Roman Catholic Church here and laid waste many sacred articles. Sacred vessels were thrown around the chalice and the main body of the church, while the priests' vestments were torn and slashed and scattered around the edifice. A chalice containing the Host was broken to pieces.

### Hope For Peaceful Relations

Kellogg Peace Pact A Revolutionary Policy Among Nations

Wausau, Wis.—Within a fortnight of the date on which the international treaty for outlawing war is to be signed, President Coolidge declared before the Wisconsin State American Legion here, that the Kellogg pact "holds a greater hope for peaceful relations than was ever before given to the world."

The President maintained that by taking a leading position in securing this agreement, the United States proved its pacific inclinations toward all nations.

"We have demonstrated," Mr. Coolidge declared, "that when we have said we maintained our armaments, not for aggression, but purely for defence, we were making a candid statement which we were willing to verify by our actions."

The President said that while "it would be too much to suppose that war had been entirely banished, yet a new and important barrier, reasonable and honorable," has been created to bar it.

"This agreement proposes a revolutionary policy among nations," he said. "It holds a greater hope for peaceful relations than was ever before given to the world. If those who are involved in it, having started it, will finish it, its provisions will prove one of the greatest blessings ever bestowed upon humanity. It is a fitting consummation to the first decade of peace."

### To Take Care Of British Harvesters

Effort Will Be Made To Provide Permanent Work Throughout Winter

Saskatoon, Sask.—If the British miners who are coming to the west to work in the harvest fields do not obtain permanent work throughout the winter it will not be the fault of the railway companies or want of effort on their part.

No stone will be left unturned to try to keep these men here and in the opinion of T. Devlin, local manager of the Canadian National colonization department, future immigration from the British Isles depends largely on the success or failure of this venture.

Mr. Devlin said that he could see no reason why the project should not prove an outstanding success. "The men who are coming are by no means strangers to hard work and they know just as much about farm work as the average harvester from Eastern Canada," he says.

### Expedition Well Equipped

Commander Byrd's Antarctic Venture May Cost One Million Dollars

New York.—The Antarctic expedition of Commander Richard E. Byrd, which starts from this port this week, will be the most extensive expedition in the history of exploration and may cost one million dollars.

At the expedition's headquarters here, it was said the cost would be not less than \$855,000, and before the expedition returns to this country may reach \$1,000,000.

Contributions received to date include \$435,000 worth of equipment and \$237,543 in cash.

The total expense of Commander Byrd's North Pole expedition in 1926 was \$140,000.

## SPIRITED FIGHT ON LAKE ERIE WITH RUM FLEET

Buffalo.—The struggle for supremacy between the rum running fleet on the Niagara River and Lake Erie blazed into spirited action in which government boats set afire and sank one craft and captured two others carrying contraband liquor and ale.

At Niagara below the Falls a speedy boat carrying many cases of both whiskey and ale fell into the hands of the federal patrol.

Earlier in the day the C.G. 121 sighted a suspicious looking craft on Brocton, on Lake Erie. A chase followed during which the government boat fired 50 rounds.

After the gun fire had set the rum runner ablaze the coastguard boat took off the crew of two men and stood by while the damaged craft burned to the water's edge.

## MANY NATIVES IN NORTH SUCCUMB TO 'FLU EPIDEMIC

Edmonton.—Scouring the population along the banks of the Mackenzie River, the influenza epidemic which has been raging in the North for some time has taken a toll of 275 of the native population within a period of a couple of weeks, according to a report received in Edmonton.

As far as is known only one white man has succumbed to the disease.

A total of 53 are now known to have succumbed at Fort Simpson alone, according to a radio message received by Jack Stewart, a trapper at that post. The message was sent by a man named Sherwin.

The full toll of the deaths caused by the disease may not be known for months until police patrols and trappers returning to their lines among the hills and barren land find steeped with their occupants possibly all dead.

The points along the Mackenzie that have been badly hit are: Fort Resolution, with 50 deaths; Fort Simpson, 53; Fort Rae, 33; Fort Norman, 28; Fort Goodhope, 26; and Fort McPherson, 21. Deaths at other points have also been heavy.

Northmen say that the natives are apathetic when attacked by the disease, sitting moaning and walling in their camps and cabins, instead of making an effort to fight the sickness. They throw away the drugs given them by medical men and missionaries because it does not effect an immediate cure and wait patiently, either to die or to recover.

Only one white man has died in the North from the disease so far as has been reported.

### All Bitterness Forgotten

Remarkable Tolerance Is Shown In Irish Free State

Victoria, B.C.—Right Hon. Hugh Kennedy, chief justice of Ireland and honorary member of American and Canadian Bar Associations, was the guest-speaker at the Canadian Club luncheon here.

"We had a fight with England but that fight terminated in a treaty of peace, and a reconciliation was reached which I believe has wiped out the rancor which existed in the past," the chief justice said.

One of the first steps in the reorganization of the country was placing agriculture on a firm basis, as agriculture for years to come would continue as the foundation of prosperity in Ireland, he said.

He said that the Free State had shown a remarkable degree of toleration with the test of religion never entering into politics. As an example, he referred to the fact that the minister of finance was a Presbyterian from an Orange county.

### Aerial Sham Warfare

Two Accidents Was the Result Of The Manoeuvres Over London

London, Eng.—The aerial sham warfare over London, in which hundreds of "planes" have been engaged for four days, was marred by the first two accidents of the manoeuvres. No one was hurt.

Flying Officer L. C. Bennett was forced to jump in a parachute when his "plane" burst into flames over Richmond. He landed safely on a house top. A "training" bomber, engaged in an attack on London, made a forced landing in a field and was damaged, but the pilot and observer escaped without a scratch.

### Recognition Of Ecuador

United States Now Convinced Of Country's Good Intentions

Washington, D.C. — The United States has accorded complete recognition to the Government now functioning in Ecuador, the State Department announced.

Secretary of State Kellogg has informed the Ecuadorian Government by note that, beginning immediately the United States, convinced of Ecuador's good intentions to return to a constitutional form of government which it abandoned in 1925, accords recognition to the present regime.

#### Montreal Garment Workers Quit

Montreal. — Twelve hundred employees and 70 work shops in Montreal are affected by the present "stoppage" of the local members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. It is not spoken of as a strike by union officials because not all the shops of the city are affected. Speedy termination of the dispute is expected.

## The Wonderful Northland

Something About the New Prince Albert National Park

Canadians had a good laugh at the tourist who arrived in July from somewhere south of the border line equipped with skis and a toboggan. He expected to find snow. About that time an observation station on Hudson Strait recorded the temperature outdoors of over 70 degrees. Many Canadian people hardly appreciate the possibilities of the wonderful northland beyond the present margin of cultivation. The opening of a new national park area, Saskatchewan's summer playground, 500 miles north of the international border, may help to give the people of the entire North American Continent a broader view of the Northern horizon.

Prince Albert National Park, as the new park is called, is about 1,400 square miles in extent. It can be reached by motor road from the attractive prairie town of Prince Albert. One of the finest lakes in the park, Lake Waskesiu, is about seventy miles north of Prince Albert. Beautiful lakes and streams abound throughout the northern area of the park. It is indeed one gateway to Canada's vast hinterland of virtually unexplored country west of Hudson Bay. As in other national parks, Prince Albert Park is a game sanctuary throughout the year. It is one of the nesting places of pelican and cormorant, as well as of duck, loon and other birds. The undisturbed woods are the home of black bear, deer and moose. The woodlands are largely of white birch, jack pine and white spruce; prairie flowers also bedeck the landscape.

The white sand beaches of the lake in Saskatchewan's northern playground date back from before the time of the glaciers, when geological records tell of the sea shores to the west of the Laurentian shield. Northern Canada ceased to be an icebound land of perpetual winter about the time of the passing of the last ice age, but the belief about "the frozen North" has lingered on. Adventurous tourists to the Prince Albert Park are cautioned, however, to take provisions and camping equipment with them and to go prepared to live in the open.—Christian Science Monitor.

### Put To the Test

Natives Of Central America Thought Spanish Invaders Were Immortal

Scientific research is not a modern innovation. Years ago when the Spaniards were first invading Central America the natives speculated whether the white men were indeed children of the sun god and therefore immortal, or if they could die like ordinary men. The way Spanish armor repelled native darts encouraged the sun god theory, but in the little village of Rio Guazaco, in Porto Rico, the Indians put their theory to the test in 1511, by immersing an old Spanish nobleman under water and holding him there for six hours to see if it would kill him. It did!

### Cannibals Use Irrigation

Natives Of New Guinea Have Developed System By Using Bamboo Pipes

A survival of an ancient civilization co-existent with the lowest cannibalism has been made by a patrol officer visiting the Wamput watershed in New Guinea.

The cannibals, who had never seen firearms, had just finished a feast on bodies after a tribal war. They had developed a system of terraced irrigation along the lines of interlocked bamboo pipes and aqueducts for the native gardens which are 6,000 feet above sea level.

As the ceiling said to the chandelier, "Take it lightly, you can depend on me."

In the way of applause, the best actor is always looking for a hand-out.



"I have found somebody who is not grumbling about the trans."

"Who is it?"

"A deaf and dumb man.—Il Travaso, Rome."

W. N. H. 1747

### Beginnings Of Life

Scientists Forced To Admit That They Know Little About It

Existence of life and strange or unusual happenings in it, are more a matter of chance or luck, discounting somewhat the former scientific theory that phenomena resulted from cause and effect, Dr. D. W. Swann, of Philadelphia, declared. He said that while science has been able to see the workings of life, it is at a loss to define clearly its beginning.

The statement of Dr. Swann, who is director of the Barton Foundation Institute, Philadelphia, had a startling effect among many members of the American Chemical Society Institute, which he is attending.

"It has been known for some time that some of the molecules of the air are electrically charged," he said. "Yet when we come right down to actual figures only one in one hundred billion is so charged."

"There is no apparent reason why one of these air molecules, rather than any other, should have this electrical charge, which makes possible lightning, thunder, rain and other happenings of the air. Science has been able to account for this in no other way than by explaining the phenomenon in terms of luck—which now has become a new type of scientific thought."

Existence of life, Dr. Swann said, in applying the same reasoning, may have started by chance.

"Either one accepts the view of creation handed down by the Bible," he explained, "or else the scientist nods his head and says he cannot answer the question. Life processes may have started by pure chance."

"Once started, science has been able to see the workings of life. But as for getting any clear conception of the beginnings, we are at a loss."

### Heligoland

Famous North Sea Island Is Crumbling Into The Sea

The little North Sea island which Britain gave to Prussia long ago despite general doubt and much protest, and which, many years later, took so prominent a part in the World War, is crumbling into the sea. It will be remembered that the Germans transformed the peaceful island into an impregnable fortress by the Treaty of Versailles compulsory dismantling was insisted on. The tearing away of enormous masses of concrete and masonry not only reverted to, but intensified the crumbling processes. Now a sum or about million dollars is to be spent on the work of maintaining the sand dunes, and the German Reich is, also, carrying out extensive protection constructions. The electric plant situated on the harbor, is so badly threatened that its removal inland will prove necessary. The cliffs overlooking the plant may at any moment fall and destroy it. In Victorian days Heligoland was a thriving holiday resort and an international watering place.

### Field To Flour In Four Days

From field to flour in four days was the record established by Stuart Shoultice, an Ontario farmer, who was among the first in North Grey to harvest his wheat. He cut the wheat in the middle of the week. By Friday it was threshed, and Saturday it was sold to a local miller and milled into flour. Mr. Shoultice received \$1.20 per bushel for his crop of 400 bushels. The entire crop graded No. 1.

### Model For Olympic Stars

In view of the outstanding achievements of the men and girls on the Canadian Olympic teams, the Canadian Olympic Committee is considering the suggestion of striking a medalion with engravings of Percy Williams, Vancouver, and Ethel Catherwood, Toronto, on one side, with the maple leaf on the other side.

### Live Stock Marketing

The annual meeting of the Saskatchewan Livestock Co-operative Marketing Association was recently opened at Moose Jaw. The association was shown from reports to have emerged from a year of splendid growth. During 1927, 1,800 carloads of cattle were handled by the association.

The hoatzin, a bird found along the Amazon River, has feet on its wings.

Don't expose your ignorance by talking about things you don't understand.

The golden rule is frequently used in drawing a line of conduct for others.

The toothache might be classed as a necessary evil—when you haven't got it.

### LIEUT.-GOVERNOR OF QUEBEC



Sir Lomer Gouin, former minister of justice, reported to have accepted the lieutenant-governorship of Quebec in succession to Hon. Narcisse Perceux. The above picture of Sir Lomer is one just taken at his summer home in Murray Bay, Que.

### Wonders Of The Ductless Glands

Science Makes Great Discoveries, But Still Has Long Way To Go

The public paid by the anaemic on liver resembles the butterfly milk of a few years ago to get the longevity germ, Dr. David Klein, Chicago chemist, told the American Chemical Society at Chicago.

Liver and onions, liver and bacon, liver and a multitude of other things are demanded in the big assault. It is now scarce and high, ascending on the menu from an also-ran position to one next beefsteak.

Dr. Klein described the wonders of the ductless glands. Only two of these substances, he pointed out, have been isolated in pure form and prepared outside the body. These are thyroxin from the thyroid gland, and epinephrin, from the suprarenal.

"It is estimated that an adult has only about 14-40,000 of a pound of thyroxin in his whole system," said the chemist. "Yet that small quantity is sufficient. Without it we would all be drooling idiots."

The chase for the little something of our glands, it was explained, goes merrily on. But science hasn't been able to make much headway against nature.

"Of course," continued Dr. Klein, "we know something about the other knowledge medically. We now have glands, too, and we can apply the insulin from the sweetbread, pituitary extract from the small gland near the brain, parathyroid extract from the tiny bodies near the thyroid, liver extract, pepsin from the stomach, trypsin and diastase from the pancreas and rennet from the calf's stomach."

"On the near horizon loom other discoveries. But we still have a long way to go."

The ancient capital of Siam—Ayuthia—has been hidden in the jungle for four centuries.

Indian days at Banff recall some of the old legends and the origin of many of their ceremonials, and also why the Indian names were taken by some of the tribe. The following story was told the writer by George Maclean, known as Walking Buffalo among the Stonies.

The origin of George's name was narrated in his cabin on the Morley Reserve, thirty-five miles East of Banff, in the Canadian Rockies. It was called a Dream Story and was as follows: "When the sun comes half way up the mountain you will be going West, the Spirit said, but turn and look toward the East. I did so and saw buffaloes shaking the dust off. It was yellow in the shining sun and through the dust a rainbow formed. This, he added, 'is why I use the rainbow as an emblem on my tepee and drum and for other decorative purposes, as the white man uses his coat of arms. I then seemed to be leading a buffalo and a string of buffaloes followed. I took my name from this incident."

"When I came out of the mountains on a bench of a hill, I could see

## Raising Thrifty Heifer Calves

Proper Rearing Of Calves A Matter Of Great Importance

The keen demand for young cows of first grade quality justifies not only that the stock be well bred but that the calves be reared in a way to encourage a steady and fairly rapid growth. At the Central Experimental Farm, the rearing of the calves is regarded as a matter of great importance, and they are so fed and handled as to keep them thriving until they develop into good cows. Details of the manner of feeding are contained in the report of the Dominion Animal Husbandman for last year, recently issued by the Department of Agriculture, at Ottawa. The calf gets its mother's milk for several days, and whole milk is continued for from four to eight weeks, depending on the strength and vigor of the calf. The change from whole to skim milk is made gradually over a period of one to two weeks. To replace the fat of the new milk in the skim milk calves receive a porridge of gruel made from ingredients of different kinds. A favorite mixture consists of flax seed meal, 1 part; ground sifted oats, 2 parts; and finely ground corn, 2 parts. The meal is prepared by stirring it into a pall of hot water, care being taken to avoid lumps. Sufficient is made up at one time for a day's feeding and after it becomes cold it is warmed up when added to the skim milk. The calves are started with about a tablespoonful of this porridge or gruel at a feed, gradually increasing the amount fed until they are getting a good sized cupful at a feed at three or four months of age. It is fed in the skim-milk, which is given in quantities of from twelve to fifteen pounds per day. Great care should be taken to prepare the food properly and to see that the calves get sufficient but not too much.

About the time that the feeding of skim-milk begins the calves are given a little dry grain mixture each day. A favorite mixture consists of one part each of ground oats, distillers' grain, oil cake meal, and two parts of bran. This is started in very small quantities and gradually increased up to two pounds per day when the calves reach the age of from four to five months. They are also taught to eat hay, preferably leafy clover or alfalfa.

### B.C. Apples In Demand

Are Held In High Regard On The European Markets

British Columbia apples in general are held in high regard on all European markets where visited, states J. Forsyth Smith, Canadian Fruit Trade Commissioner, Liverpool, England, special compliments having been paid to the qualities of certain particular brands in Norway, Denmark and Sweden. The market offered by these little countries is a limitation as compared with Great Britain, but the demand is keen and full advantage should be taken of it.

### May Stay In Canada

Ernest Vierkoetter, the German swimmer, will locate in Canada if he wins the C.N.E. marathon this year. It was learned here. Kitchener, it was said, will be the logical centre in his hand of adoption.

Great novel readers are nothing novel, but nowadays a new great novel surely is a novelty.

Fools rush in where wise men rush out.

My Stay In Canada

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Fools rush in where wise men rush out.

My Stay In Canada

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### Public Must Be Educated

Say Chances For Success Of Prohibition Rest With The Youth

Prohibition rest its chances for success upon the education of public opinion, delegates to the Institute of Politics agreed in a round table conference on the issue at Williamstown, Mass. The dry laws of several nations, notably Canada, Sweden and England, were outlined by speakers.

Professor C. P. Fay, Toronto, believed that the Canadian provinces had taken a wise course in adopting government control of liquor.

"Drink has been the greatest single cause of the English-speaking people in the last 150 years," he said. "We have failed in our efforts to eradicate it in that we have not had the youth of the country with us."

"Youth feels a restriction in talking of prohibition for fear of offending its elders. It should be encouraged to say freely what it thinks of the moral issue involved. There has been much improvement in England on the question of drinking, largely because of the steady growth of public opinion against the practice."

### The Physician

A Fine Tribute Is Paid To The Followers Of The Healing Art

There are men and classes of men who stand above the common herd; the soldier, the sailor and the shepherd are not infrequently; the artist rarely, rarer still the clergyman, the physician almost as a rule; he is the flower (such as it is) of our civilization; and when the stage of man is done with, and only remembered to be marveled at in history, he will be thought to have shared as little as any in the defects of the period, and most notably exhibited the virtues of the race. Generosity he has, such as is possible to those who practice an art, never to those who drive a trade; discretion tested by a hundred secrets; tact, tried in a thousand embarrassments; and what is more important, heroic cheerfulness and courage. So it is that he brings air and cheer into the sick-room, and often enough, though not as often as he wishes, brings healing.

### Socialist Moderation

Striking Changes Are Seen In Socialist Methods

The resort to a more constitutional policy is one of the striking changes in Socialist methods. The change is evidently rather deeper than one of tactics, and some of the principles on which at one time leading Socialists were very emphatic are now being modified. The latest illustration is afforded by Mr. Ramsay MacDonald's attitude to emigration. At one time emigration was denounced as a capitalist device to rid the country of a troublesome lot of workers; now Mr. MacDonald admits that the party recognizes that fluidity of population is necessary. Some people take a long time to discover what others learn in their youth.—Edinburgh Scotsman.

A violin that plays itself has been perfected by M. Gabriel Boreau and Emile Aubry, two French engineers.

More than one-half the 2,716 miles of railways in Algeria are now controlled by the government.

A man who is a friend only to himself has but few friends.

The mosquito blithely alights the just and the unjust.

## Take X-Ray Plate Of Mummy

Interesting Experiment Is Conducted At McGill University

After reclining many years in peace, Hawara-el-Makina, Egyptian mummy at the McGill Strathcona museum, has been the subject of an X-ray photograph taken by E. Lionel Judah, curator of the McGill Museums. The embalmed body of the ancient lady arrived at McGill in 1897, clad comfortably in mummy wrappings, having been presented to the university by Sir Thomas Roddick. It came from Fayum, Egypt, and is one of three mummies at present "at home" in the Strathcona Museum.

One mummy is that of a princess elaborately bound in the choicest of linen, and another is that of a commoner roughly bound and embalmed with bituminous pitch instead of spices. The lady's mummy, which was partly unwrapped in order that the X-ray photographs could be taken more rapidly, shows a medium condition of rank between the two, it is stated at the museum. The wrappings of linen are not nearly as fine as that used for the princess and the specimen shows more of a bituminous pitch than of a spice embalming.

There is no gold directly placed on the face as there is on the princess mummy, but there is a gold-leaf mask covering the entire upper part of the mummy with a face painted on it, for which vegetable dyes had been used.

The X-ray photograph revealed a normal human skeleton. Unquestionably the specimen is that of a woman ranging in age between 25 and 40 years; the arms are folded across the chest, whereas in the other two specimens at McGill the arms are bound close to the sides. Hawara-el-Makina has an excellent set of teeth, her bones are well-knit and there is no evidence of a fracture often seen in X-ray photographs. "The plate of the skull showed a peculiar shaped window, through which the brain was probably removed for the embalming."

The X-ray has been found useful in the study of mummies because of the material information that can be obtained without injury to the subject. If all wrappings are removed, the body rapidly decomposes, but the use of the X-ray has made it unnecessary to remove these coverings, and the risk of decomposition is obviated.

### Value Of Advertising

Tremendous Growth In Advertising Is Seen In The Past Decade

The decade following the war has seen a tremendous growth in the whole world of advertising. It has embraced every line of endeavor, and with its development has come a new era in industrial and commercial life. Indeed it has been conclusively demonstrated that no matter how good an article, no matter how much thought a manufacturer may give to its production, it cannot be "put across" to the public without the aid of judicious publicity.

### Columbia, A Great Icefield

The extension of 980 square miles, made to Jasper National Park, Alberta, in 1927, brought the Columbia icefield within national park boundaries. This giant icefield, one hundred and twenty-five miles in extent, which is the mother of more than a score of glaciers, is surrounded by a galaxy of giant peaks and represents the very climax of the scenic and alpine features of the Rockies.

Mrs. Snip: "Are you familiar with the affairs of the family next door?"

Mrs. Snip: "Well, we kept their parrot from them while they were away for the summer."

Literary men often suffer from writer's cramp, but it is seldom due to overwork in idiosyncrasy checks.



"We have found a cheat in the Club."

"Have you expelled him?"

"Not yet. We haven't learned his trick yet."—Die Musketiere, Vienna.





THERE is nothing that has ever taken Aspirin's place as an antidote for pain. It is safe, or physicians wouldn't use it, and endorse its use by others. Sure, or several million users would have turned to something else. But get the real Aspirin (at any drugstore) with Bayer on the box, and the word genuine printed in red:



Aspirin is the trade name registered in Canada for acetylsalicylic acid. Bayer Manufacture. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assure the public against imitations, the tablets will be stamped with their "Bayer Cross" trade mark.



CHAPTER XXX.—Continued

"Here are Helmi's letters," at length said Warner; "they belong to you now. They will tell you everything. If we both get over I will take them back, after you have read them. I think if I had had a wife like Helmi I would not have doubted her. I don't think I would. However I am not saying that to hurt you—no one knows what he would do. Anyway I am glad I met you, Jack. And your wife is well and so is little Lili.

"And so you see you must get through. I may, but you must, and if you do you will tell Helmi. Come on—our chance is just as good now as it ever will be."

Jack took his hand and pressed it. "Arthur, I can't tell you what I want to say—you have been a better friend to Helmi than I have."

"The bridge was a fine iron one, with heavily studded pillars. Every second light was burning. The road leading to it was not much travelled, and as they walked up the long approach their feet made a strange echoing sound. They had left their blue overcoats open, showing the gray German smocks. Jack knew what he was to say in German if accosted, but their hope was that no one was on the bridge. Every step brought them nearer, and the lights ahead of them on the Holland side twinkled like the lights at home.

Jack's heart was in a strange turmoil over what he had heard. . . . On, on—they were half-way over now. . . . steps echoing, echoing. . . . no sound but the gentle murmuring from the other side, gentle sounds. . . . dogs barking. . . . cow-bells. . . . they must hurry. . . . on, on. . . . ten feet from the end now! Suddenly from behind the last pillar stepped out a German guard, who thrust a flashlight in their faces, blinding them with its sudden gleam. At the end of his rifle a bayonet gleamed in the light.

"Halt!" he cried.

"Why do you halt 'us? We are honest men," said Arthur quietly. "Give me your passports, then," said the guard, putting away his flashlight, but not lowering his rifle.

Pretending to search his pockets, Arthur moved a little, then like a tiger he sprang on the guard, grasping him around the neck. "I'll hold him, Jack!" he shouted. "Beat it! You're safe! Beat it!" Jack found refuge in the trees on the other bank. There was a queer singing in his head, something drowning like a swarm of bees. Then came a sudden pain in his shoulder like a

knife thrust, and looking down, he saw the point of his dagger.

But he must see what happened. He crawled to the edge of the trees and looked back. Three guards were standing together, talking excitedly. He could see nothing of Arthur, but the smoke of rifles still hung around the pillars of the bridge. He crawled back into the trees and lay on the damp leaves, sobbing like a child. He was free; he was safe; but the loss of his friend was heavy on his heart.

## CHAPTER XXXI.

It was a hot night in London in the early spring. The lights shone ghostly blue through their painted globes, and across the starless night spheres—lights stretched their spectral fingers, crossing, passing, converging, crossing again. Through the streets, in spite of the sombre gloom and the dangers of the night, an endless stream of people drifted, making a brave show of unconcern. The theatres were crowded, the dance halls echoed with rhythmic feet, and tinkled with laughter; and although grief, fear, and a sense of loss walked with every soul in London, the sound of their ominous footfalls were drowned by laughter and singing, true to the brave old British tradition.

At Victoria Station the V.A.D.'s were assembled with their waiting stretchers, for a hospital train was coming in. There were the usual noises of a great station—hooting of sirens, blowing of horns, calling of railway officials—all the sounds multiplied by the vaulted station roof. There was the usual variegated and cosmopolitan crowd, though the dominant note was the khaki of the thicket-set, calm-faced Englishman; here the slim Canadian, independent and alert, actually looking for some one, and not ashamed of appearing anxious; there the blue-uniformed French officer, darting through the crowd like a gorgeous blizzard.

They are removing men on stretchers now, and the V.A.D.'s are busy. Very sidlingly they manage to roll the bedcases to the stretchers and carry them to the waiting ambulances—pallid faces, all of them, some bandaged, but most of them smiling bravely, too, and glad to be home.

There is one V.A.D. looking very slim in her blue serge uniform who works feverishly. She is returning with an empty when she meets the walking cases coming out of their coach, some on crutches, some in slings bandaged faces, but all on their feet.

There is a cry of gladness. "Jack, oh, Jack!" she cries, as a young man with his arm in a sling is passing "Jack—it's Eva—don't you know me?"

She threw her arms around him. "It's my only brother—my companion," she says to her companions who wait for her. "Jack, are you a mental case, or can you come with me? I have a flat, I can put you up at all right, wait for me inside on the first bench—I'll be through in half an hour."

Jack sat on the bench inside watching the crowds endlessly slipping around him. He was surprised to meet his sister here where he believed her to be safe in Winnipeg. He wondered what had brought her to London—Eva, the luxury-loving, indolent Eva. It was strange to see her in plain uniform, carrying stretchers. But there was a high look on her face that transformed her. She looked more like the Eva he had known long ago.

Eva came for him at last and led him to the rear of the great station, where endless cars were parked, and put him into one which seemed very small and low.

"We pay a license according to wheel base, you know," she laughed; "and anyway, a car is a car, no matter how small it is. Oh, Jack, it's good to see you, and I have a bed ready for you. I've kept lots of the boys—I've been here six months."

Eva brought him to her flat in Malda Vale, and switched on a light, revealed a luxurious living-room, all in black and silver.

"Do you like it, Jack?" she asked with evident pride. "I work all day in misery and horrors so I have to have beauty at night."

A large black velvet divan, with round black cushions occupied one side of the room, the rug was black with a faint silver border—the fire-

place black and white tiles, and on the mantel were silver candlesticks and a silver wrought image of the Madonna. On the black lacquered table stood a silver basket with American Beauty roses.

A slim maid appeared with coffee and sandwiches.

"We'll have a real meal later, Jack," said his sister. "And now tell me where you have been."

"First," said Jack, "tell me how you happened to come over."

Eva laughed. "You will wonder, I know, but I couldn't stand it after the old crowd broke up—and I guess I missed Humphrey, too, though I won't admit it, because we had a row before he left, and he said things to me I shall never forget. But anyway, everyone was knitting and making handkerchiefs, and I couldn't get into it. So I rented the house and I can live easily here on the money. I really like the work I am doing, and I love the boys—they are so brave. I bring them home with me sometimes and write their letters and listen to their stories. I have one little extra room—and really, Jack, I never was so happy in my life. Now tell me your story."

Jack told her of his capture, imprisonment, escape, his friend Arthur Warner and his sacrifice.

Eva's eyes were filled with tears as she listened. "Oh, Jack, wasn't he brave? But why did he do it—why did he love you so?"

"It was not for me—it was his love for my wife!"

"Why, Jack, I didn't know you were married. Now begin at the beginning. Wait, do you want to go to bed first? You look pretty white. I mustn't let you tire yourself. You see I am a pretty good nurse now, and I know how to take care of people."

"No, I am fine," said Jack; "my shoulder is nearly well again. I have had two months in the hospital with it, and I want to tell you all about it."

Jack began with his meeting with Helmi at Eagle Mines; their marriage by the magistrate; the magistrate's objections, and his showing of the newspaper report.

(To Be Continued.)

## Would Solve Anastasia Puzzle

Noted Historian Believes He Has Solution Of Controversy

Dr. Edward A. Walsh, S.J., vice-president of Georgetown University and a noted historian, believes he has in his possession a documentary solution to the Grand Duchess Anastasia controversy.

Whether it will uphold the woman now in the United States, under the protection of William B. Leeds, Jr., and known as Madame Tchalovsky as a true daughter of the late Czar Nicholas of Russia, or brand her as an impostor, Dr. Walsh will not speculate.

He is certain the mass of documents and records which he recently brought to this country from Europe, will settle, at least in his own mind—whether or not the Grand Duchess escaped the massacre of the Imperial Russian family 10 years ago.

For the past seven years, the Jesuit priest has been conducting a historian's investigation into the facts surrounding the deaths of Czar Nicholas and his immediate family. His studies have carried him to Russia, Belgium, France, Austria, Switzerland, England and Italy.

## Manitoba Old Age Pensions

Pension Act Has Now Come Into Operation In Province

The Manitoba Government has by Order-in-Council brought into effect the Old Age Pension Act, passed at the last session of the provincial legislature. Beginning on September 1, pensioners whose applications have been approved by the Manitoba Workmen's Compensation Board will receive the stipulated pension of \$20 a month.

It is reported that 3,000 persons have already made application for a pension. Effort will be made to review these during the next month to determine the exact number eligible.

Under the terms of federal old age pensions legislation half the cost will be borne by the Dominion Government, while the province will meet the remaining outlay. It is estimated that \$300,000 will be required for the initial year.

All persons who have attained 70 years and have resided in Canada for 20 years and five in Manitoba qualify for a pension.

## Wrigley Marathon

Four Channel Swimmers Are In the Third Wrigley Swim

Among the three hundred odd entries received up-to-date by the Canadian National Exhibition for the Third Wrigley Marathon, which carries with it to the winner the world's long distance swimming championship as well as a fair proportion of \$50,000, are four Channel conquerors.

When Gertrude Ederle set a new mark in 1924, Lord Riddell, owner of the "News of the World" made an offer of £1,000 to the first Britisher to beat her time—man or woman. Norman Denham, after three futile attempts accomplished this, swimming the distance in 13 hours 55 minutes. He is an entrant this year and is now in training at Italian's Rascals. He is a very strong swimmer and seemingly immune to cold water.

Georges Michel holds the record for a quick Channel crossing. He is a Frenchman, took second to Vierkötter last year, and is again in Canada preparing for the hard fifteen mile grind. The distance this year is short for Michel, but he must nevertheless be considered a serious contender.

Millie Gade Corson, of New York City, was the first woman to swim the British Channel. She is one of the greatest women endurance swimmers in the world and will arrive in Toronto shortly to get accustomed to Lake Ontario.

Ernst Vierkötter, the winner of the Marathon last year, has at last commenced intensive training and it is remarked by those who have seen him in action that he has improved his style and speed since annexing the premier prize last year.

The total entries now number considerably over 300.

## Ancient Copper Mine

Remarkable Find Is Reported On Isle Royale In Michigan

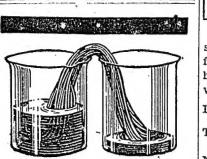
An ancient copper mine, eighty feet long and hidden 30 feet or more beneath a ledge of copper bearing rock, has been unearthed near Hay Bay, on the southern edge of Isle Royale, by archaeologists exploring the island. Dr. George West, Milwaukee scientist, with the expedition, advanced the theory that some early tribes of Indians, perhaps a thousand years ago, dug from the copper veins the ore that was precious to them for tokens for lance heads, arrow points and ornaments.

## Demand For Irrigated Land

Evidence of the demand for irrigated land in Southern Alberta is the fact that the Canada Land and Irrigation Company find it necessary to open up another unit of the Vauxhall project to meet the demand, a step it was not planned to take until 1930.

## Newsprint Production

Newsprint paper has formed over 80 per cent. of the total production of Canadian paper-mills since 1917. In 1925 it was \$3.4 per cent.



## FIRESTONE WICK TEST

The jar at left is filled with Gum-Dipping solution. The other jar is empty at first. One end of the wick—made of cords used in Firestone tires—is placed in the solution, the other in the empty jar. Solution penetrates entire length of the cord wick showing that Gum-Dipping saturates the cords.

This exclusive Firestone process insulates every fibre with rubber, reduces internal friction and gives thousands of extra miles. Firestone tires cost no more than ordinary tires. Your local Firestone Dealer will gladly serve you, and save you money.

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. OF CANADA LIMITED, Hamilton, Ontario, Most Miles Per Dollar

Build the Only GUM-DIPPED TIRES

Its Aroma is Perfectly Delicious

Packed in Vacuum Airtight Tins

## Blue Ribbon Coffee

Always Reliable—Sold by all Grocers

## The Columbia Ice Field

Now Included in Extension Made To Jasper National Park

The extension of 980 square miles made to Jasper National Park, Alberta, in 1927, brought the Columbia Icefield within national park boundaries. This giant icefield, one hundred and twenty-five miles in extent, which is the mother of more than a score of glaciers, is surrounded by a scenery of giant peaks and represents the very climax of the scenic and alpine features of the Rockies.

## SUMMER COMPLAINTS

## KILL LITTLE ONES

At the first sign of illness during the hot weather give the little one Baby's Own Tablets or in a few hours he may be beyond aid. These tablets will prevent summer complaint if given occasionally to the well child, and will promptly relieve these troubles, if they come on suddenly. Baby's Own Tablets should always be kept in every home where there are young children. There is no other medicine as good and the mother has the guarantee that they are absolutely safe. They are sold by all druggists or will be mailed on request, 25 cents per box, by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont. A little booklet "Care of the Baby in Health and Sickness" will be sent free to any mother on request.

## Declining Birth Rate In Italy

Despite the tax on bachelors, prizes for large families and press campaigns for increasing the population the birth-rate in Italy is steadily declining. If it were not for the prolificness of the south the situation would be very grave. The Popolo d'Italia gives figures for many big towns, from which it would appear that in all of them deaths exceed births.

## Relief From Asthma—Who can

describe the complete relief from suffering which follows the use of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy? Who can express the feeling of joy that comes when its soft and gentle influence relieves the tightened, choking air tubes? It has made asthmatic affliction a thing of the past for thousands. It never fails. Good druggists everywhere have sold it for years.

## Little Helps For This Week

"But let us, who are of the day, be sober, putting faith and love; and for an helmet, the hope of salvation."—1 Thessalonians v. 8.

I wake this morn, and all my life Is freshly mine to live; The future with sweet promise rife, And crown of joy to give.

New words to speak, new thoughts to hear, New love to give and take; Perchance new burdens I may bear For love's own sweetest sake.

Every day that is born into the world comes like a burst of music, and rings itself all the day through; and thus shall make it a dance, a dirge, or a life march as thou wilt.

—Thomas Carlyle.

## Minard's Liniment For Blistered Feet.

## Prosperous Indication

Federal Government Will Meet Maturing Loans By Paying In Cash

An indication of the present sound condition of financial conditions in Canada is given in the announcement that the Canadian Government Department of Finance will not find it necessary next October to do any special financing or refunding to meet maturing loans. When Government loans to the amount of \$50,000,000 fall due in October of this year they will be paid off in cash. In recent years it has been customary to take care of loans when maturing by a refunding process.

Nearly 6,000,000 bicycle riders are in the British Isles this season.

The "military pace" is reckoned at two feet six inches.

Minard's Liniment—the Universal Remedy.

## Teeth and Health

Issued By The Canadian Dental Association, and Published By The Saskatchewan Dental Society

## THE INCISORS

You are very particular to keep these eight front teeth (four upper and four lower), white and sound, so their function, then to you, would seem largely esthetic.

But they have another use from which they take their name—that is to incise, or cut.

In your child you have seen them erupt with three distinct tips or tubercles, which by and by have worn down to leave a straight cutting edge.

This nothing is a purely normal development, being due to the calcification of the enamel covering from three separate centres. Now, you have noticed too, with perhaps no little concern, that upon eruption, the two upper front teeth (central incisors) seemed quite out of proportion to the size of the face, giving them an ungainly appearance.

But you must remember this—that while the face will grow larger, the teeth will not increase in size—so Nature has planned with foresight as you might have guessed.

Now try this: consult a mirror, and note the shape of your face. To which of the three types does it incline, tapering, oval or square? Then study the form of your upper central incisor—imagine it inverted, and observe that it conforms to the shape of your face. Nature is very attentive to details, ever striving for harmony.

Remember then, that you must give rounded teeth, and that of these incisors, which are not merely useful, but are also an asset to your appearance, it is rightly cared for.

Miller's Worm Powders were devised to promptly relieve children who suffer from the ravages of worms. It is a simple preparation to destroy stomachic and intestinal worms without shock or injury to the most sensitive system. They act thoroughly and painlessly, and though in some cases they may cause vomiting, that is an indication of their powerful action and not of any nauseating property.

## How Fast a Bee Flies

An experiment was once made to see how fast a bee can fly. The hive was attached to the roof of a train, which attained a speed of 30 miles an hour before the bee was left behind.

It's pretty safe to judge bank cashiers by their disappearances.

## It May Be Urgent



## When your Children Cry for It

Castoria is a comfort when Baby is fretful. No sooner taken than the little one is at ease. If restless, a few drops soon bring contentment. No harm done, for Castoria is a baby remedy, meant for babies. Perfectly safe to give the youngest infant, you have the doctors' word for that! It is a vegetable product and you could use it every day. But it's an emergency that Castoria means most. Some night when constipation must be relieved—or colic pains—or other suffering. Never be too cautious to take a little extra bottle, unopened, to make sure there will always be Castoria in the house. It is effective for older children, too; read the book that comes with it.



W. N. U. 1747



## Cleanse The Pores With Cuticura Soap

And have a clear, fresh complexion, free from pimples, redness or roughness. Clogging and irritation of the pores, the usual cause of pimples, may be prevented by making Cuticura Soap your every-day toilet soap, assisted by Cuticura Ointment when required.

Sample Book Free by Mail. Address: Canadian Agents, The Cuticura Soap Co., Ltd., 250 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ont.

## Pool Ridicules Report

The Alberta Wheat Pool has issued the following statement with reference to rumors concerning the organization which have been circulating in many newspapers for the past few weeks:

"Statements emanating from various sources to the effect that the Wheat Pool has an enormous carry-over from the 1927 crop, and is in a 'blue funk' because of the large volume of new crop to be delivered within the next few months are ridiculously inaccurate. Neither is the Wheat Pool thinking of running to cover under the protecting wing of any government.

"The estimates of the Wheat Pool carry-over have been placed in certain newspapers as that of anything up to 70,000,000 bushels. As a matter of fact the Wheat Pool carry-over this year will not be any larger than that of last year and possibly less.

"It is true that the Canadian wheat crop will be large this year, but such ridiculous estimates as that of 70,000,000 bushels which was recently wired from Winnipeg to Chicago are entirely unfounded for and to a great deal of damage. As a matter of fact the crop may not exceed that of last year and outrageous estimates only tend to lower prices.

"The Pool handled last year's crop in spite of the damaged condition of a large percentage of it, in a capable and efficient manner. There are no grounds for the belief that it will not handle the forthcoming crop in an even more efficient way. Pool members can rest assured that their organization is functioning smoothly and that they will get the very best average price obtainable for their wheat. There is no reason for members becoming panicky.

"The Wheat Pool is entering their second contract period in very considerable strength. Undoubtedly the membership will be increased very rapidly during the next few months. Five years of operation has given the Pool directors, and officials invaluable experience and it is only reasonable to expect that each succeeding year more efficiency will be obtained."

Grand Challenge Cup  
Donated By Hooley

According to an announcement made by D. A. McCannel, provincial publicity commissioner, the Hon. George Hooley is offering a grand challenge cup to be competed for by first prize winners in field crop competitions held in Alberta during this year. The judging of all these competitions will be completed in a few days, after which the challenge cups offered by the Edmonton and Calgary boards of trade will be decided upon. Keen interest, it is stated, has already been taken in these contests, and the announcement of the winner of the grand challenge cup will be eagerly awaited.

"There were two men got in a fight in front of the store today," said a prominent merchant at the supper table, "and I tell you it looked pretty tough for one of them. The bigger one grabbed a cart-stake and drew it back, I thought sure he was going to knock the other's brains out, and I jumped in between them."

The family had listened with rapt attention, and, as the head paused the young heir, whose respect for his father's bravery was immeasurable, proudly remarked: "He couldn't knock any brains out of you, could he father?"

The head of the family gazed long at the heir as if to detect evidence of a dawning humorist, but as the youth continued with great innocence to munch his fourth tart, he gasped and resumed his supper.

## Visits Old Home

The following in regard to an old-timer in this district has been handed in for publication: "Mr. and Mrs. Ray Brownell and daughter, of Vancouver, visited Mr. Brownell's childhood home Tuesday. The farm which is occupied now by Frank Senseney is much changed in the growth of shade trees and orchard. Mr. Brownell and family gleefully sampled the fruit from the various trees which were set out years ago by his parents. The large barn erected a few years ago was noted with approval. A chief bit of sentiment, however, which harks back to thirty five years ago is centered in the large cottonwood tree standing not far from the house. The senior Brownells set the tree, which at the time stood eighteen feet high, and the way in which it has thrived during the years since is proven by its present size. Its height is estimated at 75 feet with a circumference of 13 feet. An area of 75 feet east and west by 100 feet north and south is protected by its large branches, several of which project from a common height on the trunk as the result of the top having been cut from the tree years ago. Birds and squirrels have nested in its boughs and many children played in its shade. It was in this same tree that Fred Schmidt had climbed when he lost his hold and fell some thirty feet last spring. Mr. and Mrs. Brownell were enroute to California, but drove this way to visit again his boyhood home.

—Plainview (Nebraska) News

## Here and There

Lumber companies report the greatest volume of business in Alberta since the boom year of 1912. One hundred million feet of lumber is being cut in Alberta this year but the bulk of the supply will come from British Columbia mills.

A press report from Toronto states that the farmers are pleased with the allocation of stations on the twenty mile extension to the Head of the Lake of the Canadian Pacific Railway. A large number of settlers are going into the territory which is served by this extension and the old timers in the district are now clearing and breaking as much land as possible.

Kyohel Kato, who represents a Tokio concern, and who has just concluded a business mission to Canada, stated that he had bought 8,000,000 bushels of wheat in Canada, or about half of Japan's total importations. He explained that Japan got most of its rice from Canadian wheat sold in their market, hence the present purchase. He said, too, that Japanese were eating more wheat foods and adapting themselves to the stronger diet.

"The Maritime Provinces in particular, and Canada in general, need more commercial advertising," was the opinion expressed by Hon. J. B. M. Baxter, Prime Minister of New Brunswick, when interviewed on arrival on board the "Empress of Scotland" after a month's visit to Europe. British settlers in the Maritime have been quite satisfactory as regards type and quality, he said, and he hoped that we will be able to obtain a great many more spread over a period of years.

Part of a litter of eight red foxes, which, together with the vixen, were captured in the Arcola district recently, have been brought to Moose Jaw by Mr. W. White, who has established a fox farm east of this city. It is many years since red fox have lived at large in their natural state in the southern part of this province, where these were captured. Mr. White intends to start raising patch foxes, a cross between red and silver or black fox, as a commercial enterprise.

Wool growing in Western Canada is increasing rapidly, according to W. W. Thomson, manager of the western branch of the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers Limited. Up to June 30th, he pointed out, four carloads of wool had left Regina for Weston, Ontario, (for grading by Government authorities) as compared with one for the similar half year of 1927. This year's shipments represent 108,000 lbs. from 300 flocks in the province.

The mystic number "13" holds no terrors to the Royal Order of Jeaters, an organization within the Ismaili/Temple Shrine of Buffalo, who sailed on Friday the Thirteenth of July, with thirteen members in their party, from Montreal for Liverpool. The society meets on the thirteenth of each month at 6.13 in the afternoon, and is divided into courts of 13 members each. The party of Jeaters sailed on the crack new Canadian Pacific liner "Duchess of Bedford" in a group of Jeaters visiting the old world.

## Here and There

(123) Tourist traffic to Saint John this season is the largest in its history, and so far is equal if not greater than during the whole of last season. Tourists started arriving earlier this spring, and have continued in much larger numbers than in other seasons.

Colonel Scott, who is successfully producing tulip bulbs at Salmon Arm, British Columbia, believes that the industry has a future. He has one acre under this production with drying, cleaning and storage sheds. He grows fifty-two varieties of bulbs and has about a quarter of a million bulbs on hand growing.

The Alberta Amateur Championships will take place shortly at Banff, Alberta, where the annual Highland Gathering and Scottish Musical Festival is being held from August 21 to September 3. An elaborate programme has been arranged of a Scottish character, many of the athletic contests being peculiar to that race, such as tossing the caber and putting the shot.

Plans are reported to be on foot among sheep raisers to establish in Vancouver a wool grading centre similar to that functioning in Trenton, Ontario, where at present most of the wool business of Canada is conducted. An authority states this would probably have the result of increasing the returns to the producer from 25 to 50 per cent.

Although the automobile is sometimes said to be a rival to the railroad, it given the latter a great deal of traffic. The number of freight cars used by the Canadian Pacific Railway for the transport of automobiles has doubled during the past five years, and the total order of 200 new cars for the company has just been completely filled.

Trans-Atlantic records have been made by two new vessels, the "Duchess of Bedford" and the "Duchess of Athol," the first two of the new class quartet to be built by the Canadian Pacific Steamships. The former has just accomplished a roundabout voyage from Liverpool to Montreal in six days, fourteen and a half hours while her sister ship, enroute at the same time, made a westbound crossing from Montreal to Liverpool in six days, 18 hours.

The second school car operated jointly by the Canadian Pacific Railway and the Ontario Department of Education has been issued from the Angus Shops, Montreal, for service in the district west of Port Williams. The car is a re-modelled first class coach equipped like an up-to-date "little red school-house" with bright classroom, with blackboard, globe, school books, regulation desks and so forth; a library for the use of students and adult visitors as well; and comfortable living quarters for the teacher. The school car is also a comfortable "cross where permanent school facilities are not available.

Mr. and Mrs. Chapman and daughter were Youngstown visitors on Sunday.

Mrs. Calhoun left for Calgary on Wednesday, where she will spend a few days.

Dr. J. ESLER  
Physician and Surgeon, Cerebral

Will be at the  
Chinook Hotel every Tuesday  
and Friday

DR. HOLT  
DENTIST

will be at the  
Acadia Hotel, Chinook, Every  
Thursday

## CLASSIFIED ADS.

EXCHANGE—Will take horses in exchange for new tractors and separators. Choice of Rumely, Hart Parr, Alis Chalmers or Rock Island. Phone or see the undersigned before buying. R. Walter Ure, Youngstown, Phone 53 and 18.

POSITION WANTED—A competent cook desires position on threshing outfit. Mrs. Dan A. McLennan, Chinook.

## TENDERS WANTED

For the erection or rebuilding of Agricultural Hall, 60x20x8 feet. 1st material and labor, shiplap and drop siding and labor only.

Tenders to be sent to the Secretary, W. A. Todd, Chinook, by the 1st September.

## Rosicrucian Mysteries

All sincere seekers for the great truth and power known to the Ancients, write for the free book "Light of Egypt," mailed without obligation to occult students. Librarian, Amor Temple, San Jose, California.

Anglican Church Services  
12th Sunday after Trinity  
August 26th, 1928

Youngstown, Evensong 7:30 p.m.  
Cerebral, Matins 11 a.m.  
Ryerson, Evensong Prayer 3:30 p.m.  
Collingwood, Evensong Prayer 3:30 p.m.

The sacrament of holy baptism will be administered during Evensong at Youngstown.  
The Litany  
Wednesdays, Cerebral 7:30 p.m.  
Fridays, Youngstown 7:30 p.m.  
Daily when in the towns  
Cerebral and Youngstown  
Matins 7:30 a.m. Sext, 12 noon  
Evensong 7:30 p.m.  
Rev. A. W. Gollmer,  
Deacon in-charge.

Chinook Catholic Church  
Service Sunday Every Month  
Mass at 8.00 a.m.King Restaurant  
Meals at All Hours

Our restaurant has been thoroughly renovated, and new booths installed

All kinds of Tobaccos, Soft Drinks and Candies. "ICE CREAM"  
CHINOOK ALTA.

ADVERTISEMENT  
Mortgage Sale of  
Farm Property

Pursuant to the directions of the Registrar and by virtue of the Powers of Sale provided by "The Land Titles Act," under a certain mortgage which will be produced at the time of the sale.

There will be offered for sale by public auction at the Acadia Hotel in the town of Chinook, in the Province of Alberta, on Saturday, the 1st day of September, 1928, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon, the following property, namely:  
The east half of section three (3), in township twenty nine (29), range eight (8), west of the 4th meridian, Albe., containing 320 acres more or less, excepting thereout all mines and minerals and reserving unto the Crown the right to work the same.  
Terms of the sale to be 20 per cent cash at the time of the sale, and the balance according to the terms and conditions to be made known at the time of sale or upon application to the vendor's solicitors.

The above property will be offered for sale subject to a sealed reserve bid and free from all encumbrances, save a half crop lease in favor of Hilda Young, expiring the 31st day of December, 1929, but terminable between the 1st day of December and the 1st day of March following in any year by notice, and taxes for the current year.

The vendor is informed that the above property is situated about four miles from the Town of Chinook and that improvements consist of a frame house 14x24, one and one-half storeys with shingle roof, and lean-to 10x20. There is one and one-half miles of two wire fence. Soil is clay loam of fair depth with clay subsoil and 160 acres have been cultivated.

For further particulars and conditions of sale, apply to PORTER & NAISMITH, 301 Main Exchange Building, Calgary, Alberta.

Dated at Calgary, in the Province of Alberta, this 25th day of June, A. D. 1928.  
PORTER & NAISMITH,  
Vendor's Solicitors.

Approved  
W. FORBES,  
Registrar.

## Three Attractive Features



The annual riding and camping expedition of the Trail Riders of the Canadian Rockies has many attractive features, but at the top of the list were undoubtedly the three charming maidens photographed above who took part in a 250 mile ride, joining up with the main group that visited the Lake of the Hanging Glaciers. They are Kitty Maskey, Betty McCullough and Betty Eak, all of Philadelphia.

J. W. BREDIN  
Licensed Auctioneer

FOR DATES  
Phone 4 CEREAL or Write Box 49

## National Cafe

Successor to Mah Bros.  
Our Cafe has been thoroughly renovated and new booths installed  
Good Meals at all Hours  
Rooms in Connection  
Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobacco  
Fruit, Confectionery ICE CREAM  
DONG HONG, Prop.  
CHINOOK ALBERTA

Walter M. Crockett,  
LL.B.,  
Barrister Solicitor,  
Notary Public

Youngstown Alberta

## At the Elevators

(Prices Paid Yesterday)

Wheat

1 Northern . . . . . 79

2 Northern . . . . . 82

3 Northern . . . . . 87

Oats

1 C. W. . . . . 35

2 C. W. . . . . 45

No. 1 Feed . . . . . 30

Barley

1 C. W. . . . . 47

2 C. W. . . . . 43

Feed . . . . . 43

Rye

1 C. W. . . . . 75

2 C. W. . . . . 72

Flax

1 N. W. . . . . 1.45

2 C. W. . . . . 1.40

3 C. W. . . . . 1.25

Butter

100 lbs . . . . . 30

Eggs

175

## Motor Truck Delivery

Prompt Service and prices reasonable  
M. L. CHAPMAN  
Chinook, Alta.

A Call At The  
Chinook  
Beauty Parlor  
will convince you that our  
service is reliable  
Hair Cutting  
Miss Mae Peterson, Prop.  
Phone 5

Crocus Lodge, No. 115, G.R.A.  
A. F. & A. M.  
Meets at 8 p.m. the Wednesday or  
after the full moon.  
Visiting brethren cordially wel-  
comed.  
J. R. FEATHERSTON  
W. M.  
R. W. WRIGHT  
Secretary

W. W. Isbister  
General Blacksmith  
Coulters and Dies Sharpened  
Horse shoeing and General  
Wood Work Repairing.  
We guarantee our work.  
CHINOOK - ALTA.

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## CHINOOK ADVANCE

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Sale Bills, or any line of

Commercial Printing

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